### Modelling Results – Large NDM

Demand Estimation Sub Committee Technical Workgroup 24/05/2021

# **XX**Serve

Provided by:



### Contents

- Summary of Large NDM Results
- Consumption Band EUC Results
  - Band 5 Results EUC 05B
  - LDZ WM Breakdown
  - Band 6 Results EUC 06B
  - LDZ NO Breakdown
  - Band 7 and 8 Results EUC 07B and 08B
  - LDZ NW Breakdown
  - Band 9 Results EUC 09B
- WAR Band EUC Results
- Conclusions and Recommendations for all Large NDM EUC Gas Demand Models
- Meeting Summary and Next Steps



### Section 6: Results: Large NDM - Summary

# Proposed EUC Bands / Consumption Ranges for Large NDM (>2,196 MWh pa)

- Large NDM remains very much a minority component of overall NDM
  - Bands 5 to 9 (>2,196 MWh pa) constitutes approx. 1/10 of overall NDM (on an AQ basis)

EUC Bands:	% of To	tal NDM
Range	Total AQ	Total SP Count
<b>Band 1:</b> 0 to 73.2 MWh pa	74.00%	98.95%
<b>Bands 1 to 2:</b> 0 to 293 MWh pa	79.80%	99.74%
<b>Bands 1 to 4:</b> 0 to 2,196 MWh pa	88.59%	99.97%
<b>Bands 5 to 9:</b> >2,196 MWh pa	11.41%	0.03%

- Band 5: 2,196 to 5,860 MWh
- Band 6: 5,860 to 14,650 MWh
- Band 7: 14,650 to 29,300 MWh
- Band 8: 29,300 to 58,600 MWh
- Band 9: >58,600 MWh (1 Contingency Band for sites which should be DM)
- Note: Underlying demand modelling can be done on basis of more broadly aggregated bands
- DESC agreed in Spring 2014, as part of the adhoc analysis of EUC Definitions, that the bands 14,650 to 29,300 (Band 7) and 29,300 to 58,600 (Band 8) could be merged for modelling purposes if necessary

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Each with:

- I Consumption Band
- x4 Winter Annual Ratio (WAR) Bands

# Results - Large NDM R<sup>2</sup> Summary

- Prior to reviewing individual EUC results, the table opposite provides a summary of the R<sup>2</sup> movement when comparing to the average of the previous 3 years analysis
- Majority of LDZ and EUC combinations have significantly deteriorated
- Summary supports rejection of Large NDM I&C models this year
- Individual results on following slides

	Large NDM - R-Squared Movement Analysis Year '20/21 vs Average of '17/18 to '19/20													
LDZ	05B	, 06В	07B/ 08B	09B										
SC	-1.9% 🔻	-2.5% 🔻	3.3% 🔺	-6.3% 🔻										
NO	-1.8% 🔻	-8.1% 🔻	-2.7% 🔻	-6.7% 🔻										
NW	-2.8% 🔻	-5.4% 🔻	-17.0% 🔻	-17.6% 🔻										
NE	-2.7% 🔻	-4.9% 🔻	-8.1% 🔻	-3.8% 🔻										
EM	-0.8% 🔻	-1.4% 🔻	-1.3% 🔻	-3.4% 🔻										
WM	-4.6% 🔻	-5.0% 🔻	-19.3% 🔻	-3.1% 🔻										
WN	-2.7% 🔻	-2.9% 🔻	-17.3% 🔻	-3.9% 🔻										
WS	0.4% 🔺	-2.9% 🔻	-6.1% 🔻	-0.2% 🔻										
EA	-3.0% 🔻	0.8% 🔺	5.4% 🔺	-1.9% 🔻										
NT	-2.5% 🔻	-2.7% 🔻	-2.3% 🔻	-2.3% 🔻										
SE	-3.2% 🔻	-1.1% 🔻	-9.6% 🔻	-1.7% 🔻										
SO	-2.0% 🔻	-4.7% 🔻	-9.5% 🔻	-2.2% 🔻										
SW	-1.8% 🔻	-3.3% 🔻	-1.2% 🔻	-0.9% 🔻										

## Results - Large NDM ILF Summary

- The ILF provides an indication of the EUC's weather sensitivity which would not normally be expected to move significantly year on year
- The table opposite provides a summary of the ILF movement when comparing to the average of the previous 3 years analysis
- ILFs have moved significantly for majority of EUC and LDZ combinations, particularly band 09B (which is known to be more volatile)
- Individual results on following slides

	Large NDM - ILF Movement Analysis Year '20/21 vs Average of '17/18 to '19/20												
LDZ	05B	06B	07B/ 08B	09B									
SC	-1.7 🔻	-3.4 🗸	-5.7 🗸	-5.9 🗸									
NO	-1.2 🗸	-4.8 🗸	1.4 🔺	-6.1 🗸									
NW	2.1 🔺	-4.5 🗸	-3.3 🗸	-8.5 🗸									
NE	-3.2 🗸	-1.6 🗸	-5.8 🗸	-6.8 🗸									
EM	-2.2 🗸	-2.8 🗸	-4.3 🗸	-6.9 🗸									
WM	-2.0 🗸	-5.0 🗸	-1.6 🖵	-7.4 🗸									
WN	2.1 🔺	-2.6 🗸	-3.9 🗸	-7.3 🗸									
WS	-1.9 🔶	-1.4 🗸	-1.9 🚽	-7.5 🚽									
EA	1.1 🔺	-3.6 🗸	-5.9 🗸	-6.7 🗸									
NT	-1.4 🗸	-7.7 🗸	2.5 🔺	-6.6 🗸									
SE	-1.5 🔶	-3.1 🗸	-0.5 🗸	-6.7 🗸									
SO	-4.2 🗸	-5.9 🗸	-1.2 🗸	-7.5 🔶									
SW	2.2 🔺	-2.3 🗸	-0.4 🗸	-7.6 🗸									

### Results - Large NDM: Agreed Modelling Runs

Description	Range	EUC	Run
Band 5	2,196 to 5,860 MWh pa	05B	Individual LDZ Analysis except: NW and WN combined
Band 6	5,860 to 14,650 MWh pa	06B	Individual LDZ analysis except: WN (using WN and NW) WS (using WS and SW)
Bands 7 and 8 combined			Individual LDZ analysis except: WS and SW combined EA and NT combined SE and SO combined NW and WN combined
Band 9	>58,600 MWh pa	09B	National Analysis

## Section 6: Results: Large NDM – Consumption Band EUCs

## Results - Large NDM - 05B Summary

Indicative Load Factor:

 Significant movement across the LDZs

R<sup>2</sup> Results:

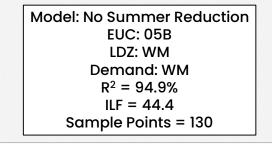
- Range from 92.9% 96.5% compared to the average of the previous 3 years of 95.7% to 97%
- This is an average deterioration of 2.3%

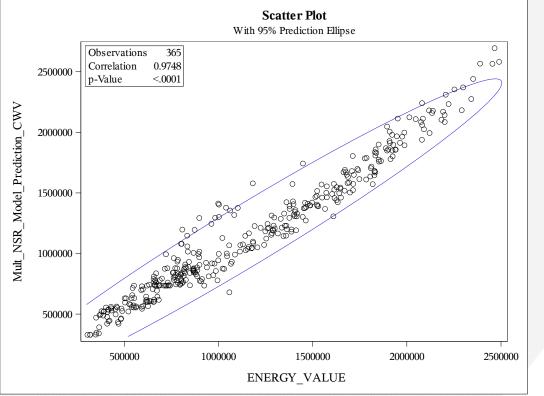
It is recommended that due to the impacts of the COVID-19 pandemic, this year's data for EUC 05B <u>is not</u> <u>used</u> to produce EUC Gas Demand models for Gas Year 2021/22

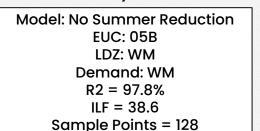
The following slides show a comparison of LDZ WM to the previous years results.

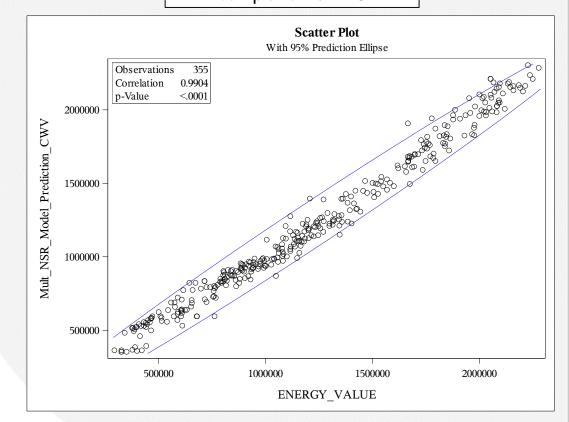
	Indicat	ive Load F	actor	R Sq	Sample Size (Supply Points)				
	Analysis Ye	ear(s)		Analysis Y	ear(s)		Analysis Year		
LDZ	'17/18 - '19/20	'20/21	Movement	'17/18 - '19/20	'20/21	Movement	'19/20	'20/21	
SC	44.0	42.3	-1.7 🔻	98.0%	96.1%	-1.9% 🔻	216	240	
NO	41.6	40.4	-1.2 🔻	97.3%	95.5%	-1.8% 🔻	110	105	
NW	41.9	44.0	2.1 🔺	97.6%	94.8%	-2.8% 🔻	122	117	
NE	42.7	39.5	-3.2 🔻	97.2%	94.5%	-2.7% 🔻	147	121	
EM	39.9	37.7	-2.2 🔻	97.3%	96.5%	-0.8% 🔻	88	96	
WM	38.1	36.1	-2.0 🔻	97.5%	92.9%	-4.6% 🔻	128	120	
WN	42.4	44.4	2.1 🔺	97.6%	94.9%	-2.7% 🔻	141	130	
WS	39.2	37.4	-1.9 🔻	95.8%	96.2%	0.4% 🔺	38	30	
EA	40.1	41.1	1.1 🔺	97.1%	94.1%	-3.0% 🔻	87	67	
NT	40.9	39.5	-1.4 🔻	97.5%	95.0%	-2.5% 🔻	140	122	
SE	41.3	39.8	-1.5 🔻	97.3% 94.1%		-3.2% 🔻	162	121	
SO	36.6	32.4	-4.2 🔻	97.7%	95.7%	-2.0% 🔻	117	107	
SW	41.2	43.4	2.2 🔺	95.7%	93.9%	-1.8% 🔻	64	60	

### Comparison of Analysis 05B - LDZ WM Current Analysis Period '20/21 Previous Analysis Period '19/20



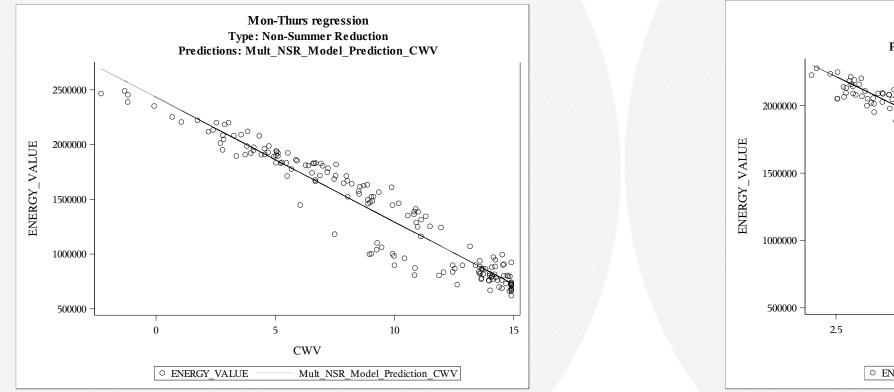




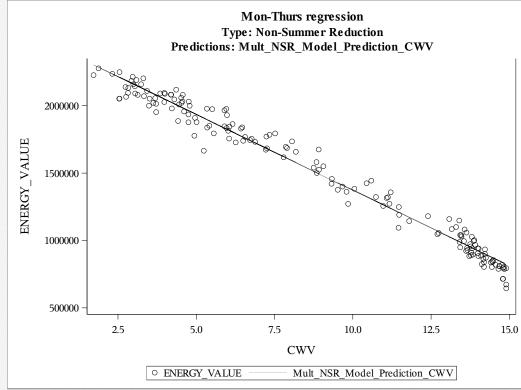


Scatter Plot reveals deterioration in model compared with last year.

#### Current Analysis Period '20/21

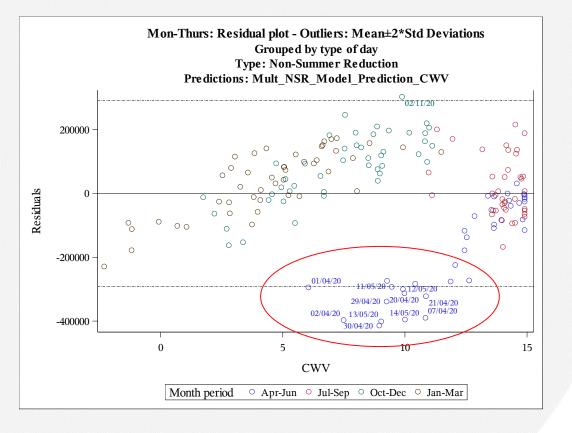


Previous Analysis Period '19/20

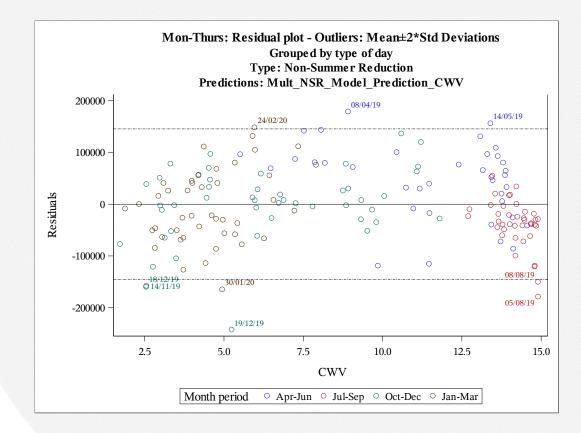


There is clear evidence that the model is not a good fit for actual Demand.

#### Current Analysis Period '20/21

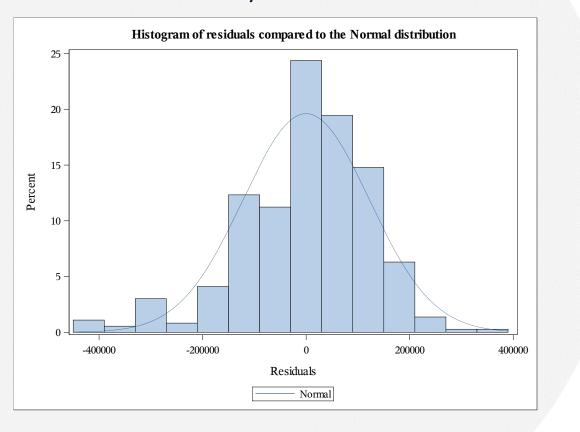


#### Previous Analysis Period '19/20

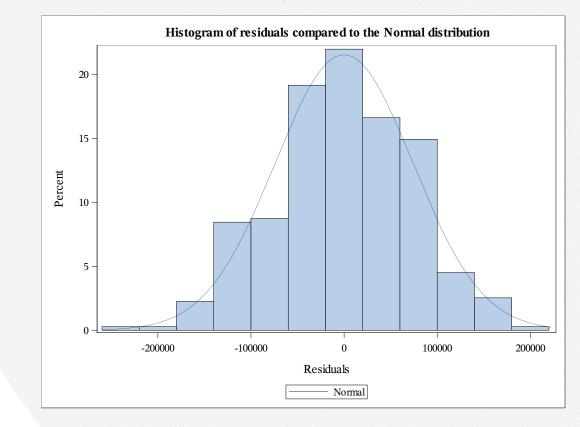


'20-21 outliers are grouped in the first Covid lockdown period, whilst the previous year's outliers are more random.

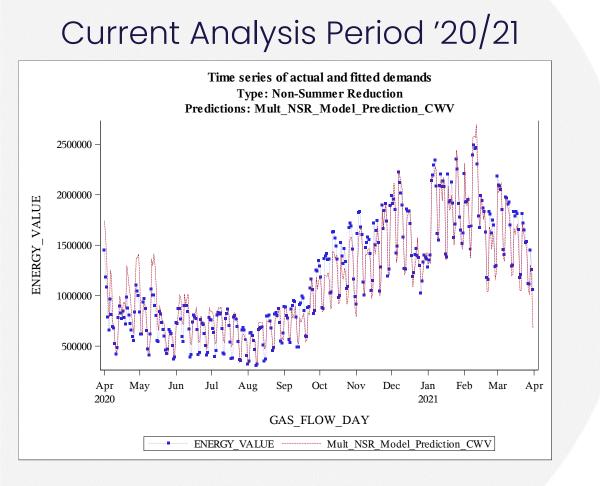
#### Current Analysis Period '20/21



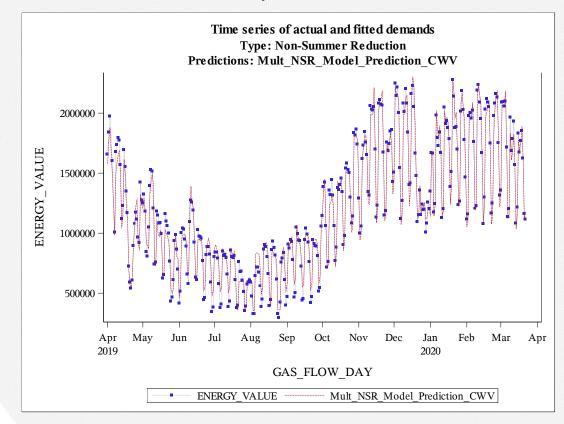
#### Previous Analysis Period '19/20



Residuals for '20-21 are showing an abnormal distribution compared to the previous years analysis.



#### Current Analysis Period '19/20



Time series view shows there is clear evidence that the model is not a good fit for actual Demand.

## Results - Large NDM - 06B Summary

Indicative Load Factor:

 Significant movement across all LDZs

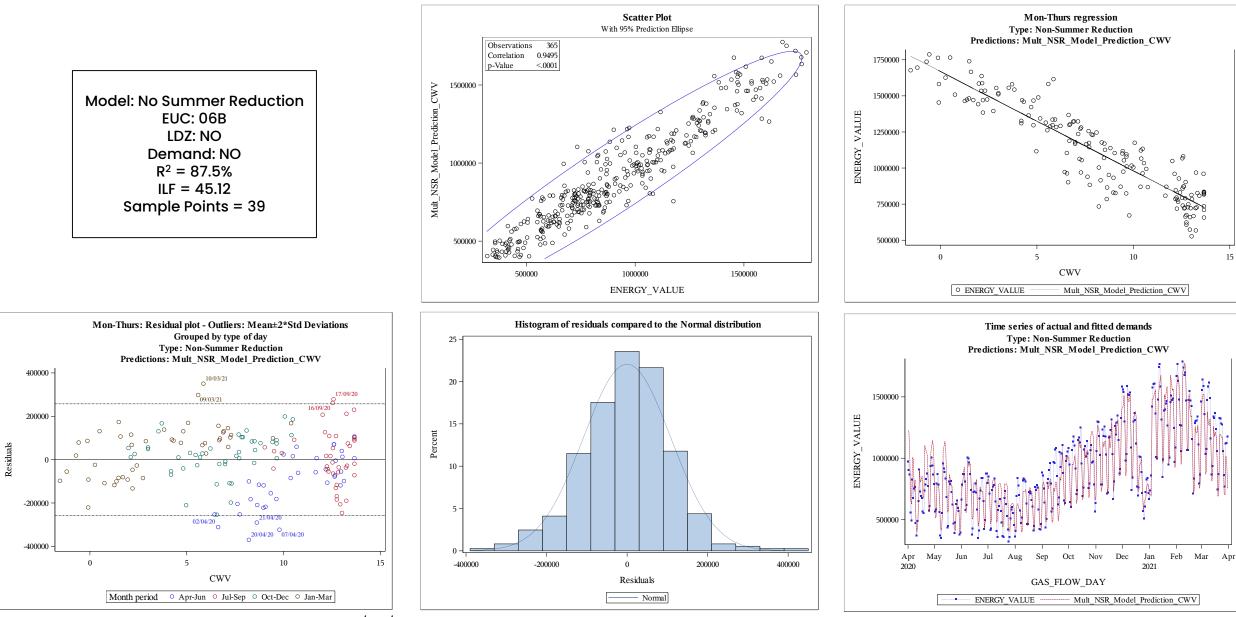
R<sup>2</sup> Results:

- Range from 87.5% 95.3% compared to the average of the previous 3 years of 94.1% - 96.9%
- This is an average deterioration of 3.4%

It is recommended that due to the impacts of the COVID-19 pandemic, this year's data for EUC 06B <u>is not used</u> to produce EUC Gas Demand models for Gas Year 2021/22

	Indicati	ve Load	Factor	R Squ	Sample Size (Supply Points)			
	Analysis Ye	ear(s)		Analysis Y	ear(s)		Analysi	s Year
LDZ	'17/18 - '19/20	'20/21	Movement	'17/18 - '19/20	'20/21	Movement	'19/20	'20/21
SC	49.8	46.3	-3.4-	96.9%	94.4%	-2.5% 🔻	102	90
NO	49.9	45.1	-4.8-	95.6%	87.5%	-8.1% 🔻	48	39
NW	50.5	46.0	-4.5-	96.7%	91.3%	-5.4% 🔻	63	68
NE	56.6	55.0	-1.6 🕶	94.9%	90.0%	-4.9% 🔻	69	71
EM	49.5	46.7	-2.8 -	96.7% 95.3%		-1.4% 🔻	63	62
WM	45.0	40.0	-5.0-	96.5%	91.5%	-5.0% 🔻	56	51
WN	51.1	48.5	-2.6 -	96.8%	93.9%	-2.9% 🔻	68	76
WS	44.0	42.6	-1.4 -	96.2%	93.3%	-2.9% 🔻	55	49
EA	49.4	45.8	-3.6 -	94.1%	94.9%	0.8% 📥	36	32
NT	48.6	41.0	-7.7-	96.6%	93.9%	-2.7% 🔻	34	36
SE	46.5	43.4	-3.1-	96.0% 94.9%		-1.1% 🔻	43	37
SO	42.1	36.2	-5.9-	95.6%	95.6% 90.9%		51	41
SW	43.3	41.1	-2.3-	95.9%	92.6%	-3.3% 🔻	35	31

### Results – Large NDM 06B – Charts for LDZ NO



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### Results - Large NDM - 07B and 08B Summary

Indicative Load Factor:

 Significant movement across all LDZs

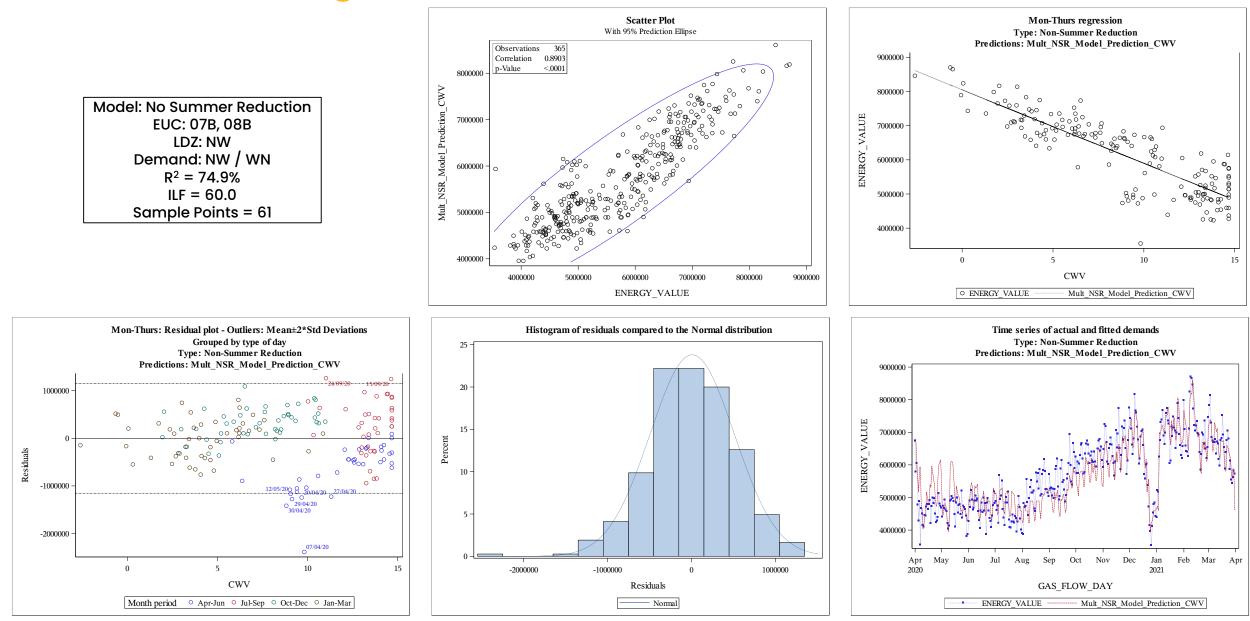
R<sup>2</sup> Results

- Range from 74.0% 90.0% compared to the average of the previous 3 years of 84.1% - 95.3%
- This is an average deterioration of 6.6%

It is recommended that due to the impacts of the COVID-19 pandemic, this year's data for EUC 07B and 08B are <u>not used</u> to produce EUC Gas Demand models for Gas Year 2021/22

	Indicat	ive Load Fc	actor	R Sq	Sample Size (Supply Points)			
	Analysis Y	'ear(s)		Analysis Y	ear(s)		Analysis Year	
LDZ	'17/18 - '19/20	'20/21	Movement	'17/18 - '19/20	'20/21	Movement	'19/20	'20/21
SC	66.0	60.3	-5.7 🔻	85.4%	88.7%	3.3% 🔺	46	57
NO	64.9	66.3	1.4 🔺	88.6%	85.9%	-2.7% 🔻	37	37
NW	63.3	60.0	-3.3 🔻	91.9%	74.9%	-17.0% 🔻	53	61
NE	68.5	62.7	-5.7 🔻	88.6%	80.5%	-8.1% 🔻	58	53
EM	63.6	59.3	-4.3 🔻	92.2%	90.9%	-1.3% 🔻	71	73
WM	52.8	51.2	-1.6 🔻	93.5%	74.2%	-19.3% 🔻	48	51
WN	64.6	60.7	-3.9 🔻	91.3%	74.0%	-17.3% 🔻	58	61
WS	60.6	58.7	-1.9 🔻	84.8%	78.7%	-6.1% 🔻	39	39
EA	62.6	56.7	-5.8 🔻	84.1%	89.5%	5.4% 🔺	31	43
NT	54.3	56.7	2.5 🔺	91.8%	89.5%	-2.3% 🔻	50	43
SE	53.5	53.0	-0.5 🔻	92.2% 82.6%		-9.6% 🔻	46	52
SO	51.3	50.1	-1.2 🔻	92.3% 82.8%		-9.5% 🔻	46	52
SW	59.5	59.1	-0.4 🔻	85.4%	84.2%	-1.2% 🔻	39	39

### Results - Large NDM 07B and 08B - Charts for LDZ NW



### Results - Large NDM - 09B Summary

Indicative Load Factor:

Significant movement across all LDZs

R<sup>2</sup> Results:

- Range from 66.4% 81.8% compared to the average of the previous 3 years of 81.4% - 84.2%
- This is an average deterioration of 4.2%
- Band 9 results typically volatile due to variability in sample composition each year

It is recommended that due to the impacts of the COVID-19 pandemic, this year's data for EUC 09B is <u>not used</u> to produce EUC Gas Demand models for Gas Year 2021/22

	Indicati	ive Load I	Factor	R Sq	Sample Size (Supply Points)			
	Analysis Ye	ear(s)		Analysis Y	ear(s)		Analysis Year	
LDZ	'17/18 - '19/20	'20/21	Movement	'17/18 - '19/20	'20/21	Movement	'19/20	'20/21
SC	68.4	62.5	-5.9 🔻	83.7%	77.4%	-6.3% 🔻	225	211
NO	69.1	63.1	-6.1 🔻	84.2%	77.5%	-6.7% 🔻	225	211
NW	67.4	59.0	-8.5 🔻	84.0%	66.4%	-17.6% 🔻	225	211
NE	68.7	61.9	-6.8 🔻	83.7%	79.9%	-3.8% 🔻	225	211
EM	68.2	61.3	-6.9 🔻	83.5%	80.1%	-3.4% 🔻	225	211
WM	67.2	59.8	-7.4 🔻	83.3%	80.2%	-3.1% 🔻	225	211
WN	68.0	60.8	-7.3 🔻	83.3%	79.4%	-3.9% 🔻	225	211
WS	67.1	59.6	-7.5 🔻	82.0%	81.8%	-0.2% 🔻	225	211
EA	67.7	61.1	-6.7 🔻	82.2%	80.3%	-1.9% 🔻	225	211
NT	67.7	61.1	-6.6 🔻	82.1%	79.8%	-2.3% 🔻	225	211
SE	66.9	60.2	-6.7 🔻	81.8% 80.1%		-1.7% 🔻	225	211
SO	64.9	57.4	-7.5 🔻	81.7%	79.5%	-2.2% 🔻	225	211
SW	66.3	58.7	-7.6 🔻	81.4%	80.5%	-0.9% 🔻	225	211

### Section 6: Results: Large NDM - WAR Band EUCs

# Results - Large NDM WAR Bands - Agreed Modelling Runs

Band	Range	EUC	Run (Single Option)
Band 5	2,196 to 5,860 MWh pa	05W01 to 05W04	5 LDZ Groups: SC NO/NW/WN NE/EM/WM EA/NT/SE WS/SO/SW Agreed WAR Ratios: 0.392, 0.480, 0.564
Band 6	5,860 to 14,650 MWh pa	06W01 to 06W04	3 LDZ Groups: SC/NO/NW/WN NE/EM/WM EA/NT/SE/WS/SO/SW Agreed WAR Ratios: 0.355, 0.441, 0.537
Band 7 and Band 8	14,650 to 58,600 MWh pa	07W01 to 07W04, 08W01 to 08W04	2 LDZ Groups: SC / NO / NW / WN / NE / EM / WM EA / NT / SE / WS / SO / SW Agreed WAR Ratios: 0.339, 0.383, 0.465
Band 9	>58,600 MWh pa	09B	No WAR Band Requirement

### Results - Large NDM - 05WAR Band Summary

LDZ	WAR Band 01 0 - 0.392		1		WAR Band 01 0.393 – 0.480		WAR Band 03 0.481 - 0.564			WAR Band 04 0.565 - 1.000		
	ILF	R Squared	Sample	ILF	R Squared	Sample	ILF	R Squared	Sample	ILF	R Squared	Sample
SC	78.7	83.1%	39	49.1	97.0%	72	38.0	96.5%	93	25.7	92.1%	36
NO	75.6	91.6%	61	49.3	89.7%	81	39.1	95.5%	48	26.1	90.5%	45
NW	74.5	91.7%	61	46.3	91.5%	81	36.0	96.4%	48	23.3	92.4%	45
NE	65.2	90.8%	76	47.4	91.4%	88	35.8	95.4%	91	24.3	93.7%	82
EM	64.9	90.8%	76	46.9	91.3%	88	35.3	95.0%	91	24.2	93.3%	82
WM	64.2	90.8%	76	45.5	91.8%	88	34.0	95.6%	91	23.1	93.5%	82
WN	75.0	91.6%	61	47.0	90.5%	81	36.6	96.5%	48	23.9	92.8%	45
WS	67.6	86.6%	45	45.2	93.2%	44	35.4	96.7%	61	25.6	93.3%	47
EA	72.4	77.4%	42	47.8	91.9%	111	37.6	95.1%	103	26.5	96.3%	54
NT	72.4	77.4%	42	47.8	92.0%	111	37.6	95.2%	103	26.5	96.1%	54
SE	72.0	77.3%	42	46.9	91.4%	111	36.7	94.7%	103	25.7	96.1%	54
SO	66.4	85.8%	45	43.1	92.0%	44	33.2	95.9%	61	23.1	95.6%	47
SW	67.2	86.0%	45	44.2	92.7%	44	34.3	96.3%	61	24.1	96.5%	47

### Results - Large NDM - 06WAR Band Summary

LDZ	WAR Band 01 0 - 0.355		1	WAR Band 01 0.356 - 0.441			WAR Band 03 0.442 - 0.537			WAR Band 04 0.538 - 1.000		
	ILF	R Squared	Sample	ILF	R Squared	Sample	ILF	R Squared	Sample	ILF	R Squared	Sample
SC	79.9	78.0%	34	56.6	86.8%	72	42.1	95.0%	69	28.1	92.9%	30
NO	79.6	78.2%	34	57.1	86.0%	72	43.3	93.6%	69	29.4	91.9%	30
NW	79.2	78.0%	34	54.4	87.3%	72	40.3	94.1%	69	26.6	92.8%	30
NE	79.3	90.1%	54	55.9	87.1%	52	39.8	94.5%	42	27.2	90.5%	36
EM	79.2	90.1%	54	55.7	86.9%	52	39.3	94.3%	42	27.3	94.8%	36
WM	78.7	90.1%	54	54.0	87.5%	52	38.0	94.4%	42	25.9	90.9%	36
WN	79.5	77.9%	34	55.4	86.7%	72	40.9	94.2%	69	27.1	93.4%	30
WS	86.0	83.6%	29	53.9	86.1%	52	39.8	95.6%	65	27.6	96.1%	49
EA	86.0	83.6%	29	55.3	85.4%	52	41.2	96.0%	65	28.7	95.7%	49
NT	86.0	83.6%	29	55.4	85.2%	52	41.2	96.0%	65	28.7	95.7%	49
SE	86.0	83.6%	29	54.5	85.4%	52	40.2	95.5%	65	27.9	95.3%	49
SO	86.0	83.6%	29	52.2	85.6%	52	37.7	95.1%	65	25.6	95.4%	49
SW	86.2	83.6%	29	53.2	85.7%	52	38.8	95.5%	65	26.7	96.3%	49

## Results - Large NDM - 07WAR and 08WAR Band Summary

LDZ	WAR Band 01 0 - 0.339		WAR Band 01 0.340 - 0.383		WAR Band 03 0.384 - 0.465			WAR Band 04 0.466 - 1.000				
	ILF	R Squared	Sample	ILF	R Squared	Sample	ILF	R Squared	Sample	ILF	R Squared	Sample
SC	89.1	81.6%	65	73.5	79.2%	110	56.3	89.4%	101	35.9	83.3%	56
NO	88.9	80.9%	65	73.5	80.2%	110	57.1	88.5%	101	37.1	82.1%	56
NW	89.0	81.0%	65	71.5	81.5%	110	54.2	90.7%	101	33.8	84.9%	56
NE	88.9	80.8%	65	72.8	81.0%	110	56.1	89.6%	101	35.9	83.7%	56
EM	88.9	80.7%	65	72.4	81.2%	110	55.7	89.3%	101	35.5	83.3%	56
WM	88.9	80.6%	65	71.4	81.5%	110	54.1	90.0%	101	34.0	84.5%	56
WN	89.2	81.1%	65	72.1	81.0%	110	54.8	90.7%	101	34.5	84.4%	56
WS	95.5	38.1%	27	69.3	75.6%	30	55.9	87.5%	39	34.6	94.8%	38
EA	95.2	38.3%	27	70.5	74.6%	30	57.5	87.3%	39	35.8	94.7%	38
NT	95.1	38.3%	27	70.5	74.5%	30	57.5	87.5%	39	35.8	94.5%	38
SE	95.3	38.5%	27	69.8	74.9%	30	56.6	87.3%	39	35.0	94.4%	38
SO	95.6	38.4%	27	68.1	74.7%	30	53.6	87.0%	39	32.3	94.6%	38
SW	95.4	38.6%	27	68.9	75.0%	30	54.9	87.7%	39	33.6	95.1%	38

## Section 6: Results: Large NDM – Conclusions and Recommendations

### Results – Large NDM – Conclusions and Recommendations

- Results for Consumption Band Models 5 to 9 <u>AND</u> WAR Band Models 5 to 8 have clearly been impacted by COVID-19 and so we advise the models based on analysis period 2020-21 are <u>NOT</u> taken forward
  - This will mean EUC demand models produced last year based on Analysis Periods 17/18, 18/19 and 19/20 will be used in the Demand Model Smoothing phase
- Note: The WAR Band Ratios defined during the Model Definition phase and agreed at April TWG <u>WILL</u> be taken forward when updating UK Link later this year
- Are DESC TWG happy to move to the Demand Model Smoothing phase for the Large NDM models based on the above approach ?

# Section 7: Meeting Summary and Next Steps

# Meeting Summary

- Summary of decisions reached
- Recap on agreed actions, owners and timescales
- Any further questions about this stage ?

### Next Steps

1) Demand Estimation Team to prepare draft profiles for Gas Year 2021/22

25/05 to 04/06

2) DESC TWG review draft profiles for Gas Year 2021/22

07/06 to 25/06

3) Demand Estimation Team prepare response to DESC TWG queries

28/06 to 02/07

4) DESC Meeting to review response to queries and agree release to wider industry

07/07

# Thank you

