# Business Requirements Definitionocument

## For

# Meter Read Submission and Processing and Settlement Arrangements for All Gas Meter Points

# Xoserve Project Nexus

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|---|---|
| Version: | 4.80 |
| Filename: | |
| Date: | 07/11/2013 6th February 2017 |

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# 1. Introduction

## 1.1 Document Purpose

The purpose of this document is to ensure that the business requirements associated with the referenced change have been accurately captured, and to clearly specify these requirements to the Project Nexus UNC Workgroup (PN UNC). ~~Adequate information should be provided to enable the industry to approve the documented requirements for Cost Benefit Analysis at a later stage.~~

The contents refer to the business scope of the change, and provide descriptions of the business requirements and the relevant 'As Is' and 'To Be' process maps.

This document is an amalgamation of two documents describing business requirements for the AMR Workgroup, ~~and the~~ Settlement Workgroup and Project Nexus Workgroup (PN UNC). The document contains tracked versions since the last published version. This version and any future versions will contain business requirements for all gas meter points (see section 2.6 for clarification of the scope).

This document builds upon the Business Requirements Definition document for Settlement Arrangements, version 4.0 dated 07/11/2013 published on the Joint Office website:

http://www.gasgovernance.co.uk/sites/default/files/Settlement%20BRD%20v4.0_0.pdf

Following the Nexus design within the UK Link Programme, further levels of detail have been identified that needed to be presented and agreed by the industry. If necessary supporting UNC modifications will be raised. The greater detail presented in this document does not change the UNC business rules defined in Modification 0432 - Project Nexus – Gas Demand Estimation, Allocation, Settlement and Reconciliation reform.

## 1.2 Updates since the approval of Modification 0432

The following provides a summary of the updates since the BRD was baselined following approval of Modification 0432.

The table will show;

- Updates that have been made to clarify the business requirement

- Updates to reflect Modification 0432 legal text

- New requirements or changes to requirements that have been agreed at PN UNC

- Requirements that will not be delivered for Go Live and will need to be delivered in a later release of UKLink Replacement

| Updated Section in BRD | Summary of the Reason for the Update | Source | Date Presented at PN UNC | Date Agreed at PN UNC | Section of UNC that requires update | UNC Mod Required? | Updated in Version of BRD | Date BRD Updated |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 2.6 | Removed 'aspiration for all iGT sites to be treated the same as directly connected sites' as Mod 0440 has been approved. | Mod 0440 | N/A | N/A | N/A | No | 4.4 | 19/03/2015 |
| 2.10 | Removed 'or the Shipper nominates the site as critical' as Class 1 will only be used for DM Mandatory Supply Points. | Internal review | N/A | N/A | N/A | No | 4.4 | 19/03/2015 |
| 3.5 | Updated assumption to state that aggregate reconciliation will be replaced with individual meter point reconciliation | Internal review | N/A | N/A | N/A | No | 4.4 | 19/03/2015 |
| 3.5 | Removed assumption regarding CSEPs meter points as Mod 0440 has been approved | Mod 0440 | N/A | N/A | N/A | No | 4.4 | 19/03/2015 |
| 5.1.2 | Add AQ/365 to estimate a gas nomination if a D-7 value is not available. | Internal review | N/A (default rule) | N/A (default rule) | C2.2 | Yes | 4.4 | 19/03/2015 |
| 5.1.6 | Added clarification regarding gas nominations for Product 1 & 2 meter points. | Internal review | N/A | N/A | N/A | No | 4.4 | 19/03/2015 |
| 5.3.1 | Added clarification regarding the demand estimation methodology will no longer use the scaling factor. | Internal review | N/A | N/A | N/A | No | 4.4 | 19/03/2015 |
| 5.4 | Included the calculation of unidentified gas. | UKLIEF 26/11/14 GCC | Clarification only | Clarification only | N/A | No | 4.1 | 13/01/2015 |

| | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Presentation | | | | | | |
| 5.5.10, 5.5.11, 5.6.10 & 5.6.11 | Added clarification for creating a 'better estimate' following receipt of an actual read | Internal review | N/A | N/A | N/A | No | 4.4 | 19/03/2015 |
| 5.6.6 | Removed 'after the read submission window as closed' as the estimated read would be notified within 2 days of GFD+1. | Internal review | N/A | N/A | N/A | No | 4.4 | 19/03/2015 |
| 5.5 & 5.6 | Updated timings of daily read submissions & notifications for Class 1 & 2 meter points as per Mod 0466AV | Internal review | Clarification only | Clarification only | N/A | No | 4.7 | 17/11/2016 |
| 5.7.3 | Added a note to clarify that for Product 3 Supply Meter Points will be classed as Meter Read Frequency of 'Monthly'. | Internal review | N/A | N/A | N/A | No | 4.4 | 19/03/2015 |
| 5.7.11 | Removed that any missing reads in a read file for Product 3 Meter Points will be notified | PN UNC | 20/01/2015 | 20/01/2015 | N/A | No | 4.4 | 19/03/2015 |
| 5.7.12 | Replaced GFD+5 with month +10 for replacing reads | Internal review | N/A | N/A | N/A | No | 4.4 | 19/03/2015 |
| 5.9 | Updated that the current 'Product' will not be provided to the Enquiring or Proposing Shipper in the Supply Point Enquiry or Nomination response files | Internal review | N/A | N/A | N/A | No | 4.7 | 16/11/2016 |
| 5.9.3 | Added that 'Batch Frequency' is only required for Product 3 meter points and Meter Read Frequency for Product 4 meter points. | Internal review | N/A | N/A | N/A | No | 4.5 | 19/03/2015 |
| 5.9.7 | Notification to the Incoming | PN UNC | 30/10/2013 | 30/10/2013 | G2.8.8 & | Yes | 4.1 | 13/01/2015 |

| | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Shipper of the last read held on UKLink (REQ1) | | | | G2.9.2 | | | |
| 5.9.7 | Further clarification added regarding reads submitted at transfer of ownership | Internal review | N/A | N/A | N/A | No | 4.6 | 08/07/2016 |
| 5.9.8 | Added that a transfer read will be required where the current Registered Shipper re-Confirms the Supply Meter Point. (REQ39) | PN UNC | 10/02/2015 | 10/02/2015 | M5.13 | Yes | 4.3 | 20/02/2015 |
| 5.10.1(2) | Removed that the proposed AQ/SOQ will be used to validate the read. | PN UNC | 10/03/2015 | 10/03/2015 | UNC Read Validation Rules | No | 4.4 | 19/03/2015 |
| 5.10.1(5) | Clarification of the submission of a Shipper Agreed Read (SAR) | UKLIEF 25/11/14 | N/A | N/A | N/A | No | 4.1 | 13/01/2015 |
| 5.10.1 (7) | Updated to the outgoing Product estimation methodology used for estimating transfer read | PN UNC | 12/01/2016 | 12/01/2016 | N/A | No | 4.6 | 04/07/2016 |
| 5.10.2 (4) | Changed from GFD+6 to GFD+1 for the estimated transfer read to be issued to the Incoming & outgoing Shipper | Market Trials | N/A | N/A | N/A | No | 4.6 | 04/07/2016 |
| 5.10.3 (4) | Changed from GFD+6 to GFD+1 for the estimated transfer read to be issued to the Incoming & outgoing Shipper | Market Trials | N/A | N/A | N/A | No | 4.6 | 04/07/2016 |
| 5.10.4 (4) | Changed from GFD+6 to GFD+1 for the estimated transfer read to be issued to the Incoming & outgoing Shipper | Market Trials | N/A | N/A | N/A | No | 4.6 | 04/07/2016 |
| 5.10.5(5) | Removed that a Shipper can replace the estimated transfer read before D+10 as the estimate will | Internal review | N/A | N/A | M5.13 | Yes | 4.4 | 19/03/2015 |

| | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | not be calculated until after D+10 | | | | | | | |
| 5.10.6(1) | Updated to business days for submission of the transfer read | PN UNC | 10/02/2015 | 10/02/2015 | M5.13.3 | Yes | 4.4 | 19/03/2015 |
| 5.11.2 & 5.11.3 | Clarified notice period for a change in batch frequency (Product 3) and Meter Read Frequency (Product 4) | Q&A X512 | N/A | N/A | Annex G1 | Yes | 4.4 | 19/03/2015 |
| 5.12 | Clarification for a Product Change via Supply Point Amendment process (REQ4) | PN UNC | 15/04/2014 | 15/04/2014 | Annex G1 | Yes | 4.1 | 13/01/2015 |
| 5.12 | Updated that an estimate will be created where an actual read is not provided for a change in Product, no change in Shipper | UKLIEF | | | G1.11 | Yes | 4.4 | 19/03/2015 |
| 5.12.7 | Added that the Class change read timescales are the same as the Shipper transfer read timescales for obtaining & submitting the read | Market Trials | N/A | N/A | G1.11 | Yes | 4.6 | 04/07/2016 |
| 5.14 & 5.15 | Updated read validation tolerances as agreed at PN UNC | PN UNC | 10/03/2015 | 10/03/2015 | Included in Validation Rules document | No | 4.4 | 19/03/2015 |
| 5.15.4 | Clarified the tolerance checks are carried out using the previous actual read & 'Round the Clock' (TTZ) count validations is based on the previous actual read. | PN UNC | 10/11/2015 | 10/11/2015 | Included in Validation Rules document | No | 4.6 | 04/07/2016 |
| 5.15.4 (13) | Validation of an asset removal read (REQ31) | PN UNC | 20/01/2015 | 10/03/2015 | Included in Validation Rules document | No | 4.1 | 13/01/2015 |
| 5.15.8 | Clarified the read validation process | Q&A X444, X527 & X554 | N/A | N/A | Included in Validation | No | 4.4 | 19/03/2015 |

| | | | | | Rules document | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 5.15.9 | Added the read validations applied to the Check Read | Internal review | N/A | N/A | N/A | No | 4.5 | 13/04/2015 |
| 5.17.3 | Updated submission of a read from 25 calendar days to 25 business days | Internal review | N/A | N/A | N/A | No | 4.4 | 19/03/2015 |
| 5.19 | Updated to the Check Read notification being issued 1 month before the due date rather than 1 month after | Internal review | N/A | N/A | N/A | No | 4.7 | 16/11/2016 |
| 5.20 | Application of Ratchets on DM CSEPs (REQ6) | PN UNC | 12/05/2014 | 12/05/2014 | N/A | Covered under Mod 440 | 4.1 | 13/01/2015 |
| 5.20.1 | Clarified added that Ratchets are only applied to LDZ meter points, not NTS. | Internal review | N/A | N/A | N/A | No | 4.7 | 16/11/2016 |
| 5.21 | Clarification of settlement process for Prime & Subs (REQ20) | PN UNC | 09/09/2014 | 09/09/2014 | P&S Guidelines | No | 4.1 | 13/01/2015 |
| 5.22 | Changes to Supply Point Category (REQ19) | PN UNC | 09/09/2014 | 09/09/2014 | A4.5 | Yes | 4.1 | 13/01/2015 |
| 5.23 | Updated reasons for submission of Consumption Adjustments and change to the value submitted of the adjustment (REQ25) | PN UNC | 04/11/2014 | 04/11/2014 | M5.15, 1.9, 1.10, 2.4, 3.3, 5.3 & E3.5 | Yes | 4.1 | 13/01/2015 |

**1.~~3~~2 Related Documents**

Documents held on the Joint Office website under Project Nexus, in particular:
- AMR Workgroup meetings
- Settlement Workgroup meetings
- PN UNC Workgroups

http://www.gasgovernance.co.uk/nexus

## 2. Executive Summary

### 2.1 Introduction to the Change

This document defines the processes for the submission and processing of Meter Readings and Settlement arrangements for all gas meter points.

The document has been based on presentations and discussions at the Project Nexus AMR Workgroup, Settlement and PN UNC Workgroup and considering the high level principles agreed at the Allocation Workgroup.

### 2.2  Change2.2 Change Drivers and Business Goals

2.2.1 Drivers
The drivers detailed below are those identified by the Settlement Workgroup and the AMR Workgroup specifically for the submission and processing of meter readings and settlement arrangements in the gas industry.

1. To reduce the difference between gas nomination, actual consumption and gas allocation.
2. Reduce the changes in forecasting & allocations between D-5 to D+5.
3. Improve existing allocation processes
4. Implement a fairer smearing mechanism
5. Visibility of the value of un-allocated energy
6. Provide services to enable Shippers to submit more reads for utilising in downstream processes
7. Appropriate incentives & obligations on parties for both remotely read metered & dumb metered sites
8. To utilise the reads obtained from remotely read meters to improve energy allocation
9. Improve the existing meter reading processes and remove the constraints relating to the current system
10. Develop solutions appropriate for 'smart' meters
11. Improve the accuracy of energy allocation
12. Improve validation routines to reduce the number of exceptions created at the end of the process e.g. charge creation

2.2.2 Goals
- In the long term Shippers/Suppliers may choose to have all sites utilising actual daily reads for energy allocation (after the day), energy balancing and settlement processes, dependent on a robust cost benefit analysis.
  - However, this regime is only achievable in a fully 'remote metered' world (or when 'critical mass' of remote meters has been achieved).
  - The requirements and rules described in this document are therefore the arrangements for all directly connected sites during the Smart meter roll-out. These arrangements provide the platform for progression to a daily settlement regime for all gas meter points at a point in the future.
- The goal for the Workgroup is therefore to develop a robust regime for meter reading processes and settlement arrangements and a potential 'stepping-stone' towards the ultimate goal of daily settlement based on daily reads at a point in the future.

### 2.3 Change Background

The changes have been identified as a result of Xoserve's Project Nexus consultation for the replacement of UKLink systems and following DECC's consultation on Smart metering and Supplier licence obligation for the installation of advanced meters.

## 2.4 Process Issues

At the AMR Workgroup meeting on the 31st March 2010, attendees identified issues and constraints with the existing meter reading processes. The discussions were based on the processes designed for the Daily Metered Elective (DME) regime.  The following issues were raised:

1. Calculation & provision of estimated reads
2. Deadline for receipt of daily reads
3. Replacement of reads (actual or estimated)
4. Limits on volumes
5. Backstop where no reading provided (estimated or actual)
6. Transfer reading - Close out of an estimated reading where an actual is available

The following issues were identified in the Settlement Workgroup during March 2011;

1. Difference in values between gas nominations, actual consumption and allocations
2. Profiling and Scaling Factors are not appropriate
3. Estimation methodology
4. Unfair smearing mechanism
5. Current regime does not reflect changes in site consumption quickly

The following issues were raised during the Project Nexus Consultation (taken from the Initial Requirements Register):

| IRR Ref. | Issue |
|---|---|
| 4.1 | Removal of volumes quotas and the ability to support half-hourly reads |
| 4.2 | Use of a data aggregator to reduce volume of data received by Xoserve |
| 4.3 | Additional and more accurate energy consumption information |
| 4.4 | Allow more frequent reads from AMR to feature in daily reconciliation |
| 4.5 | All energy consumption data should be used to ensure that costs are targeted at those that incur them on the system |
| 4.6 | Daily energy allocations for a large part, if not all, of the metering points |
| 7.1 | Submit volumes as an alternative to meter readings |
| 10.7 | Use energy consumption data to develop an additional SSP profile for I&C sites |
| 10.8 | Shipper demand allocation data split out by market sector (SSP & LSP) and by LDZ on a daily basis |
| 10.10 | Create a new EUC band for Small Supply Points |
| 10.11 | Review of the process of Winter Annual Ratio calculation, and the subsequent allocation of EUC and thus load profile |
| 13.9 | Meter read window preferably abolished or at least extended significantly from its current 15 days |

## 2.5 Benefits

The benefits will need to be aligned with the Transporters relevant objectives.
1. Improve accuracy of the energy allocation
2. More appropriate way for allocating energy in a 'smart' world
3. Utilise the reads from remotely reads meters
4. Industry will have a better understanding of the value of unallocated energy
5. Utilising up-to-date information
6. More reflective of actual consumption
7. Improve the accuracy of meter reads loaded and used for downstream processes

## 2.6 Scope

<u>In Scope</u>
Function:
1. Receipt and processing of meter readings
2. After the day gas allocations
3. Share of un-allocated energy
4. Estimation methodology for allocation purposes
5. Estimation methodology for missing reads
6. Read validation
7. Incentives & obligations

Market Sectors:
1. All remotely read metered (Smart & AMR) sites
2. All dumb metered sites
3. DM CSEPs
4. NDM CSEPs ~~(aspiration for all iGT sites to be treated the same as directly connected sites)~~
5. NTS & Telemetered sites

<u>Out of Scope</u>
Function:
1. Reconciliation processes
2. Shrinkage calculation
3. AQ processes
4. Transportation Invoicing

Market Sectors:
1. Receipt and processing of meter reads for NTS & LDZ Telemetered sites as validated energy is received rather than reads for these sites

## 2.7 UNC & Licence Impacts
- Uniform Network Code Validation Rules
- UNC Section G
  - 1.5 Daily Read Metering
  - 2. Supply Point Registration
- UNC Section H
- UNC Section M
  - 1.5 Validation
  - 3. Meter Reading: Non Daily Read Supply Meters
  - 4. Daily Read Supply Meters
  - 5. Provision of Daily Read Meter Readings to Users
  - 6. Provision of User Daily Read Meter Readings to Transporters

## 2.8 UNC Process Impacts

A high level assessment has been carried out on the following processes;

- Demand Estimation is likely to be impacted by the processes described in this document although a larger population of sites with the ability to submit daily reads may improve the size of the sample available for the Demand Estimation processes.

A full process assessment was not conducted. Other processes will be assessed as and when potential interactions are identified.

## 2.9 Interaction with Project Nexus High Level Principles

The business rules defined within this document are not in alignment with the preferred option for Allocation as described in the Allocation Principles report, which envisages settlement based on daily reads for all 21m gas customers, whether Smart or AMR. Products 3 and 4 are not consistent with this Principle.

The requirement for regular daily estimation of site consumption, particularly those where only periodic readings are received, will probably necessitate the continuing use of an AQ, which is not in alignment with the preferred outcome of the AQ Principles workgroup of a 'No AQ' regime.

## 2.10 Summary of the 4 Meter Reading and Settlement Products

The following table is a summary of the four products for future meter reading submission and processing and Settlement regime which were agreed at the AMR Workgroup and Settlement Workgroup. The detailed business requirements are documented under section 5.

Note:
- All these products will be available in the future solution; they are not alternative solutions.

- For Product 1; Daily Metered Time Critical sites; these are Daily Metered Supply Points as defined in UNC (G1.5) or; where the UNCGT specifies the Supply Point is DM Mandatory for network operation activities or the Shipper nominates the site as 'critical' due to the impacts on Allocation and Energy Balancing.

- All 'days' specified within this document refer to calendar days except where stated 'business days'.

**Summary of the 4 Meter Reading and Settlement Processes**

| Product – Description | Day Ahead Gas Nomination | Process for initial Allocation | Process for Energy Balancing close-out | Read Submission Timescales | Type of Read Submission | Read Submission Performance Target | Read Submission Deadline | Maximum Read Submission | Must Read Trigger | Check Read Obligation |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 – Daily Metered Time Critical Readings | Shipper nominates (singly or in aggregations) | Users daily read | Users daily read | By 11am on GFD+1 | All reads daily on GFD+1 | 97.5% daily target | 5 calendar days following the read date | N/A | N/A | 12 months |
| 2 - Daily Metered not Time Critical Readings | Shipper nominates (singly or in aggregations) | Transporter estimate unless read received before 11.00 am | Users daily read | By end of GFD+1 (05.59 am) | All reads daily by end of GFD+1 | 97.5% daily target | 5 calendar days following the read date | N/A | 4 consecutive months | 12 months |
| 3 – Batched Daily Readings | GT Nominates | Allocation processes | Allocation processes | Daily Reads in batches | All reads in batches to an agreed frequency | 90% monthly target | Month + 10 calendar days | Daily | 4 consecutive months | 12 months |
| 4 – Periodic Readings | GT Nominates | Allocation processes | Allocation processes | Periodic | Periodic reads to an agreed frequency | Monthly MRF: 90% per calendar month SSP Annual: 70% in 12 month period LSP Annual: 90% in 12 month period | 25 calendar business days following the read date | Monthly MRF: 7 days Larger Annual MRF 14 days: Smaller Annual MRF: 25 days | Monthly MRF: 4 consecutive months Annual MRF: 24 consecutive months | 12 months for monthly MRF, 24 months for annual MRF |

# 3. Design Considerations

## 3.1 Implementation Timescales:

- Implementation of the developed solution will be confirmed once all requirements are captured following the Project Nexus Requirements Definition Phase.

## 3.2 Dependencies:

1. Approval of the requirements by PN UNC.
2. Approval by Ofgem following the appropriate UNC Modification process.

## 3.3 Risk & Issues:

1. Any incorrect reads loaded into the system for Products 1 & 2 will have an impact on the existing Allocation regime. This is as per the current process however, with the potential increase of sites moving to a daily metered regime the effects and impacts may be far greater on the energy allocated to non daily read sites.

2. A concern was raised by workgroup members regarding the D-7 estimate for Product 2 sites (Section 5.6.2). It was felt that the D-7 estimate may not be appropriate for smaller/weather sensitive I&C sites as it does not take into account any fluctuations in the weather.

3. Not all Shippers/Suppliers attend the Workgroups or are represented therefore there may be opposition to any potential Modifications raised.

4. DCC scope and services may be different to that expected by the workgroup and so could change the business requirements.

5. A concern was raised by one Supplier that GT read validations would not incentivise Shippers to carry out their own validations on the read and to submit accurate reads to the GT.

6. The same Supplier felt that if read validation was included in the regime that it should be an optional service which Suppliers could choose not to use. Other Suppliers did not agree with this approach, as read errors might not be detected and might affect charges for other parties.

## 3.4 Constraints:

1. Allocation processes commence at 1pm on the day following the Gas Day (GFD+1). Any new/amended processes identified in this document must co-ordinate with the existing Allocation timescales.
2. Final Calorific Value (CV) is not known until GFD+5; CV is used for the calculation of energy.

## 3.5 Assumptions:

1. Shippers will submit validated meter readings; not energy (kWh) or volume (consumption)
2. The requirement for aggregate reconciliation will be is expected to diminish or be replaced with meter point reconciliation.
3. Some LDZ sites will continue to be daily metered (and reads received daily) and their consumption is deducted from the allocation process

4. A smearing mechanism for un-allocated energy will continue to be required

5. AUGE role and/or methodology may require amending via a Modification as a result of the revised settlement arrangements. This will be discussed at the Reconciliation Workgroup and any potential changes to the role of the AUGE will be documented in the Reconciliation BRD.

6. The business rules will need to be appropriate for dumb metered sites as well as remotely read sites

7. Continual monitoring to take place of SMIP developments to ensure alignment with parties obligations and DCC services

8. Energy allocation processes will continue to run at 1pm on GFD+1

9. Shippers will continue to have the obligation to submit reading data to the GT

10. Any additional Gas Transporters charges will be billed in line with User Pays principles where appropriate

11. "Must Reads" will continue to be a Gas Transporters responsibility.

12. There will continue to be a requirement in the gas industry to have Daily Metered sites where reads are obtained and submitted daily for the following two scenarios;
    a. System critical (for network operation activities)
    b. Process critical (for energy balancing & allocation processes)

13. The existing UNC requirements for a "Valid Meter Read" (M3.1.4) will continue to apply for the purposes of the Must Read requirement. A "Valid Meter Read" is an actual or transmitted reading where the following conditions are satisfied:
    a. Meter Reading provided by a Meter Reader
    b. Customer Reading
    c. Meter Reading provided by means of a Remote Read

14. Only reads that have closed out (GFD+5) shall be classed as valid meter readings for the purposes of downstream processes, e.g. Reconciliation, AQ calculation.

15. A re-synchronisation is only required on certain types of metering equipment capable of transmitting derived daily reads.

16. All meter readings submitted to the GT will be subject to 'logic checks'. Any readings that fail these checks will be notified to the Shipper as per existing UNC rules (Section M).

17. Validation of meter readings will remain the responsibility of the Shipper.

18. Obligations on Shippers will need to continue to ensure that validation of the meter reading is carried out and only accurate reads are submitted to the GT.
    a. The UNC Validation Rules document will need to be amended to reflect the changes.
    b. The validation rules described under section 5.13 are the minimum requirement of validation that must be undertaken.

19. 'Exit Close Out' (GFD+5) continues as per existing UNC rules (Section E1.8):
    a. 5th calendar day after the gas flow day.

20. To enable validation of reads it is recognised and accepted that an average LDZ CV value is used to calculate the energy in order to validate the read.

21. All reads obtained and submitted to the GT are taken at 06.00 hours, for dumb meters the read will be deemed to be taken at 06.00 hours.

22. CSEPs above the DM Mandatory threshold will be treated as DM directly connected sites and will be processed under 'Product 1'.

23. For Settlement purposes CSEP MPRs below the DM Mandatory threshold will be subject to NDM Allocation (consistent with Products 3 and 4). Reconciliation of these MPRs will be dealt with in the Reconciliation BRD.

24.23. With the exception of Product 1 meter points, tThe Check Read obligation will not default to the GT to fulfil; Check Reads will remain a Shipper responsibility.

25.24. Telemetered and NTS sites will be processed as DM Mandatory under Product 1.

## 3.6 Design Considerations

1. For Product 2 sites (Daily Metered Not Time Critical Readings), where a valid read is received before 11.00 am the read can be used for Allocation purposes instead of the estimated energy calculated for the purposes of Allocation. The solution will need to consider if the Allocation process should check for a read before estimating the allocation of energy for the site or check after the estimate has been calculated and override if a read from the Shipper has been loaded.

2. It is not presently feasible for Shippers to submit gas energy values (kWh) in a timely manner since calorific value (CV) is not available until after close-out at GFD+5. It would therefore not be possible at present for Shippers to submit kWh to meet the deadlines specified in Products 1 and 2 below. Whatever system solution is developed it should be flexible enough to cope eventually with the provision of either a meter reading, a volume reading, or an energy value. However, there are potential cost implications relating to the level of system complexity.

3. There are some parameters within the requirements that still require agreement. These are shown within square brackets [ ]. These values should not be 'hard coded' and should be set as a parameter value. These values may need to be clarified for the design and development phases.

4. Aspiration that there should be no volume constraints, limits on updates or data submitted to the GT.

5. Ensure the demand estimation methodology is not 'hard coded' and can be easily changed & applied

## 3.8 Costing Options

# 4. Business Process

## 4.1 Current Process & Process Maps
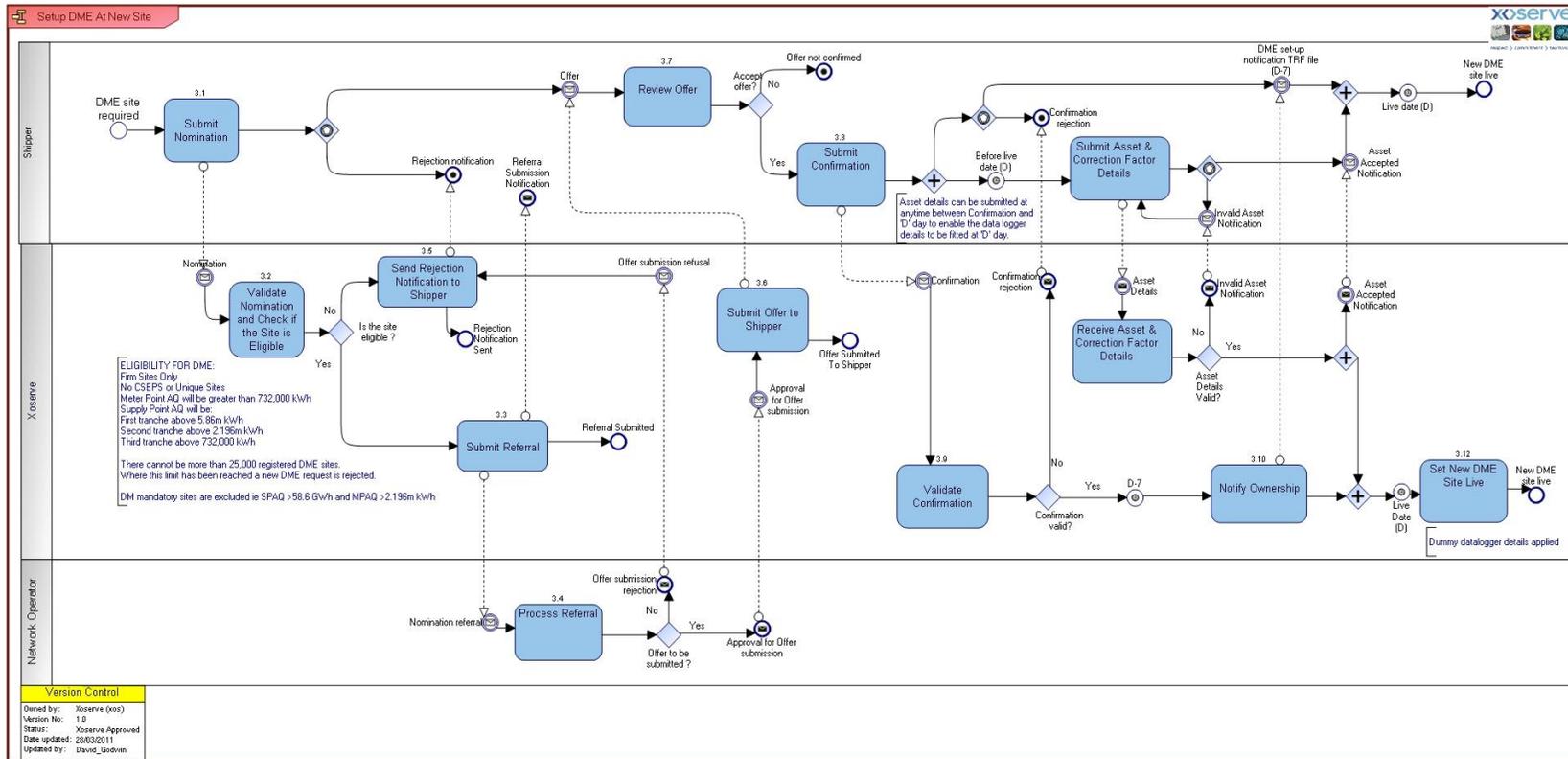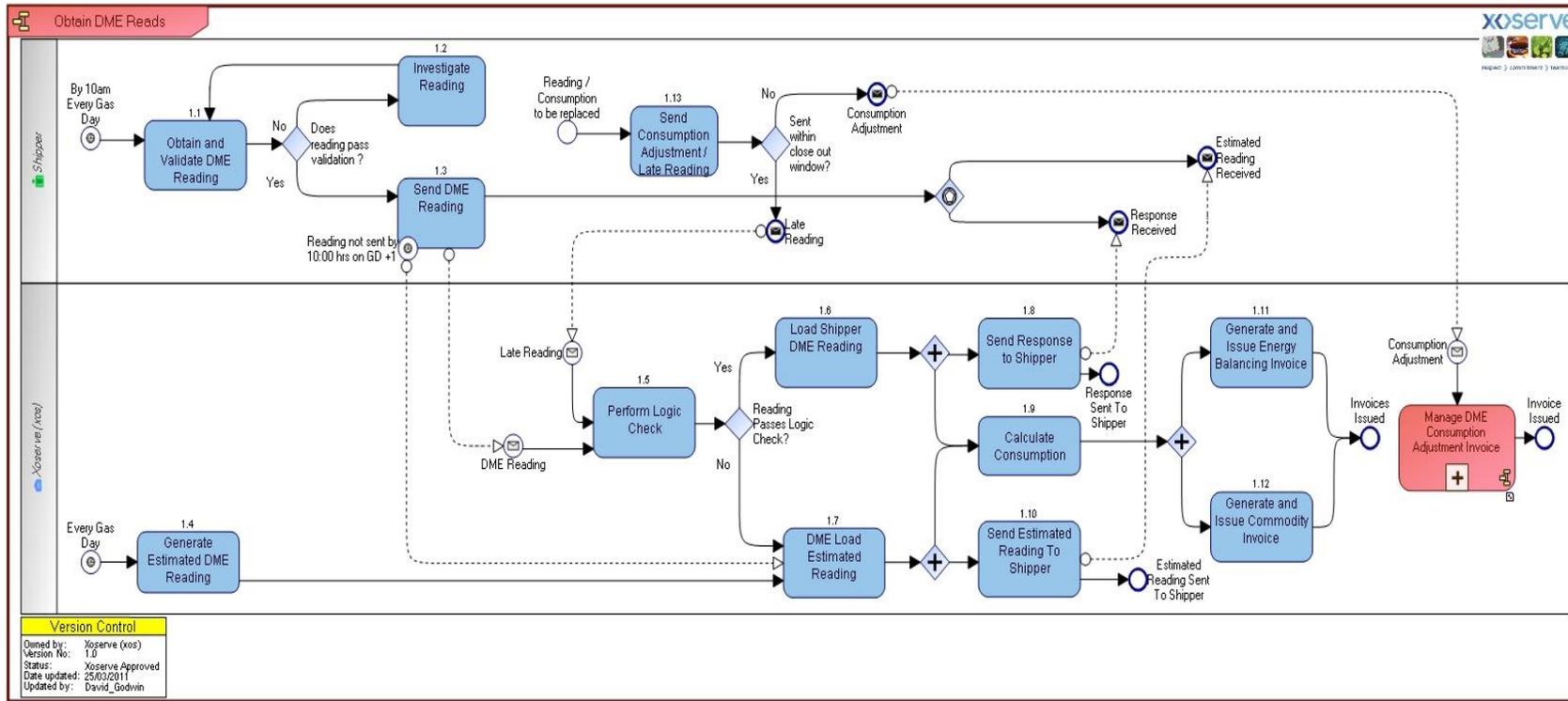
Reads to be submitted by a deadline. Any read submitted after the deadline will be processed the following day.
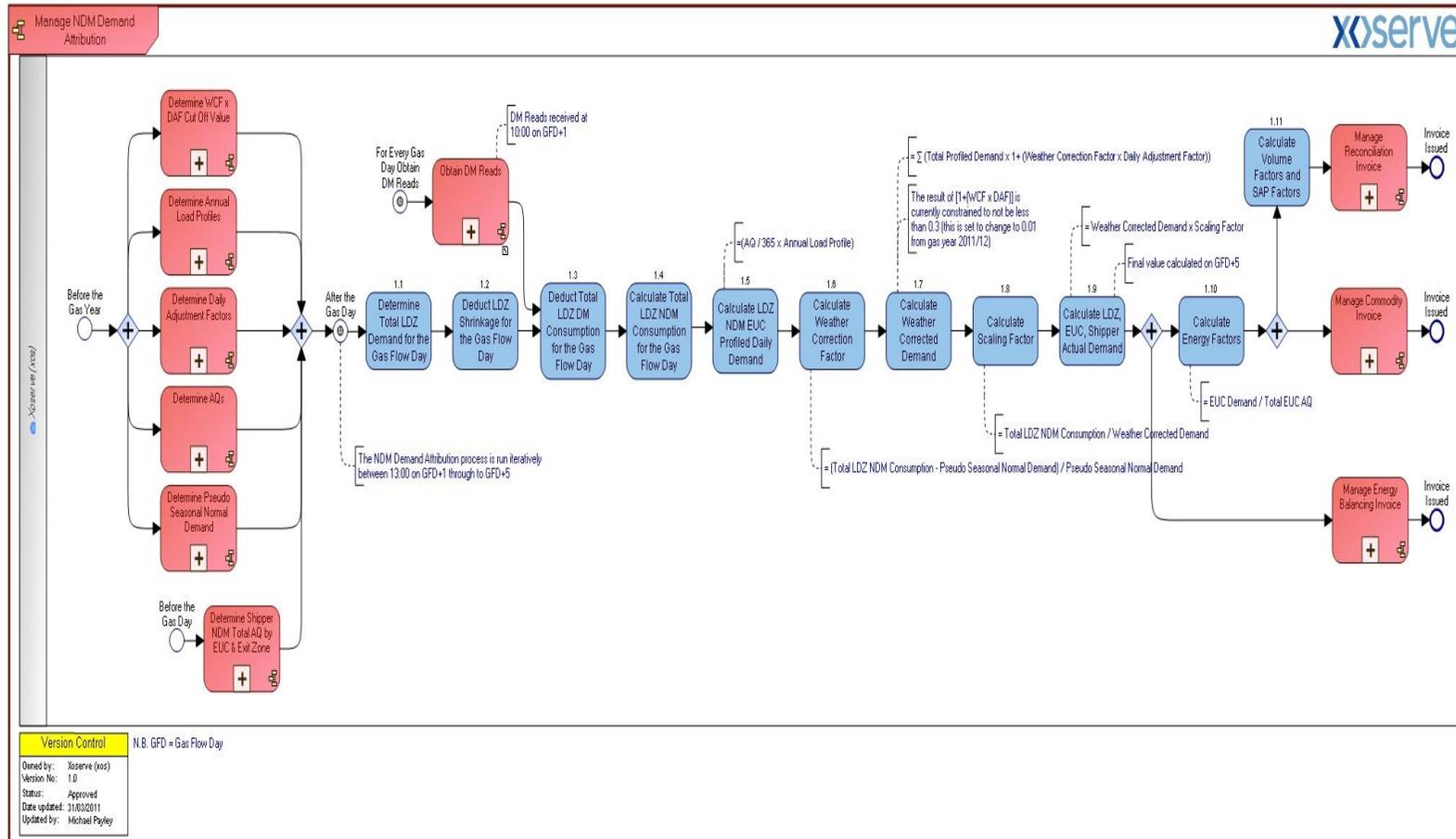
Validations carried out by xoserve on the read is a sense check only: 1. Whether the shipper is the Registered User, 2. Whether the reading has the correct number of digits

Zero consumptions will not be subject to validation, will be accepted based on the Shipper completing the validation prior to submission
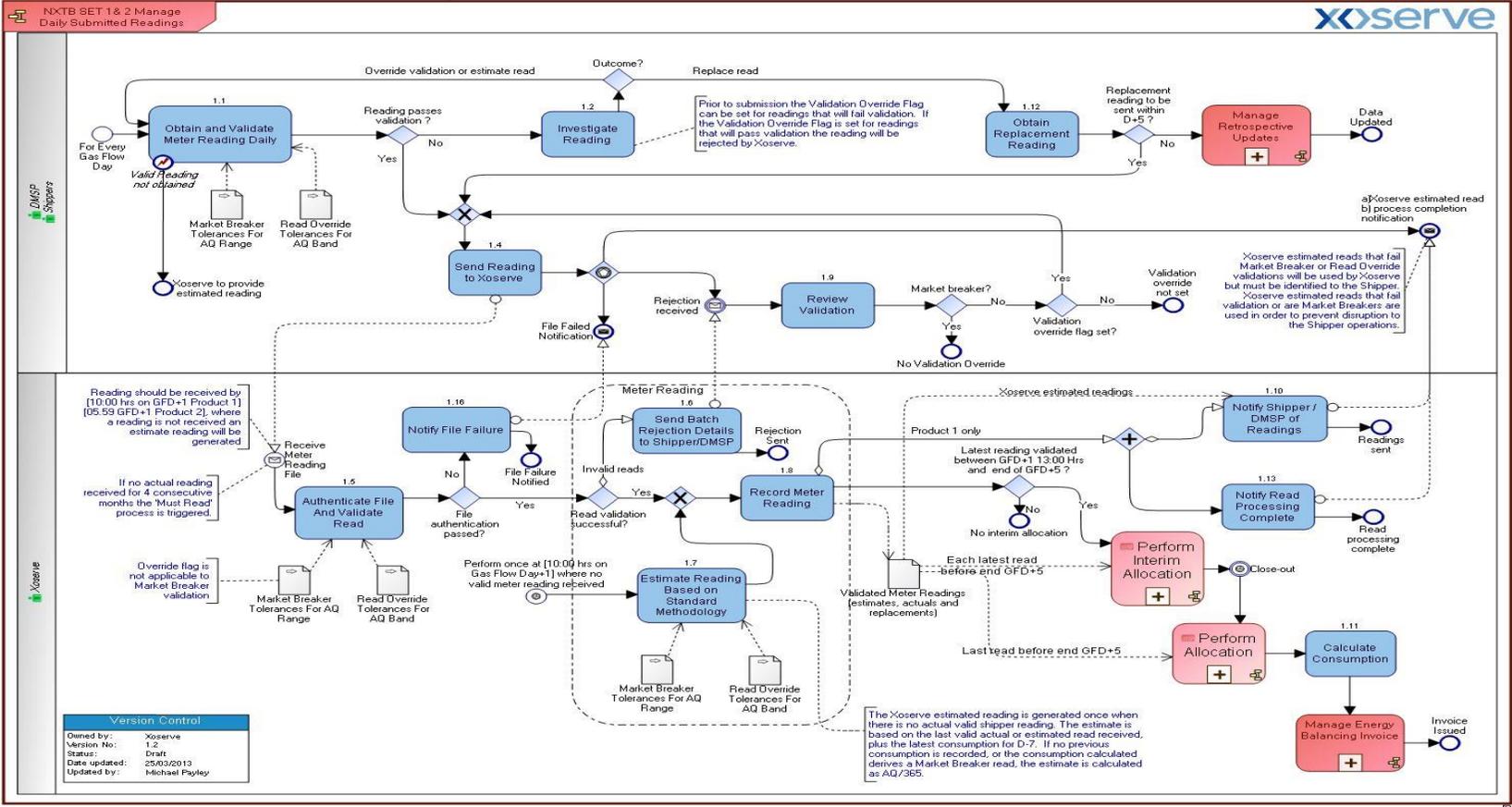
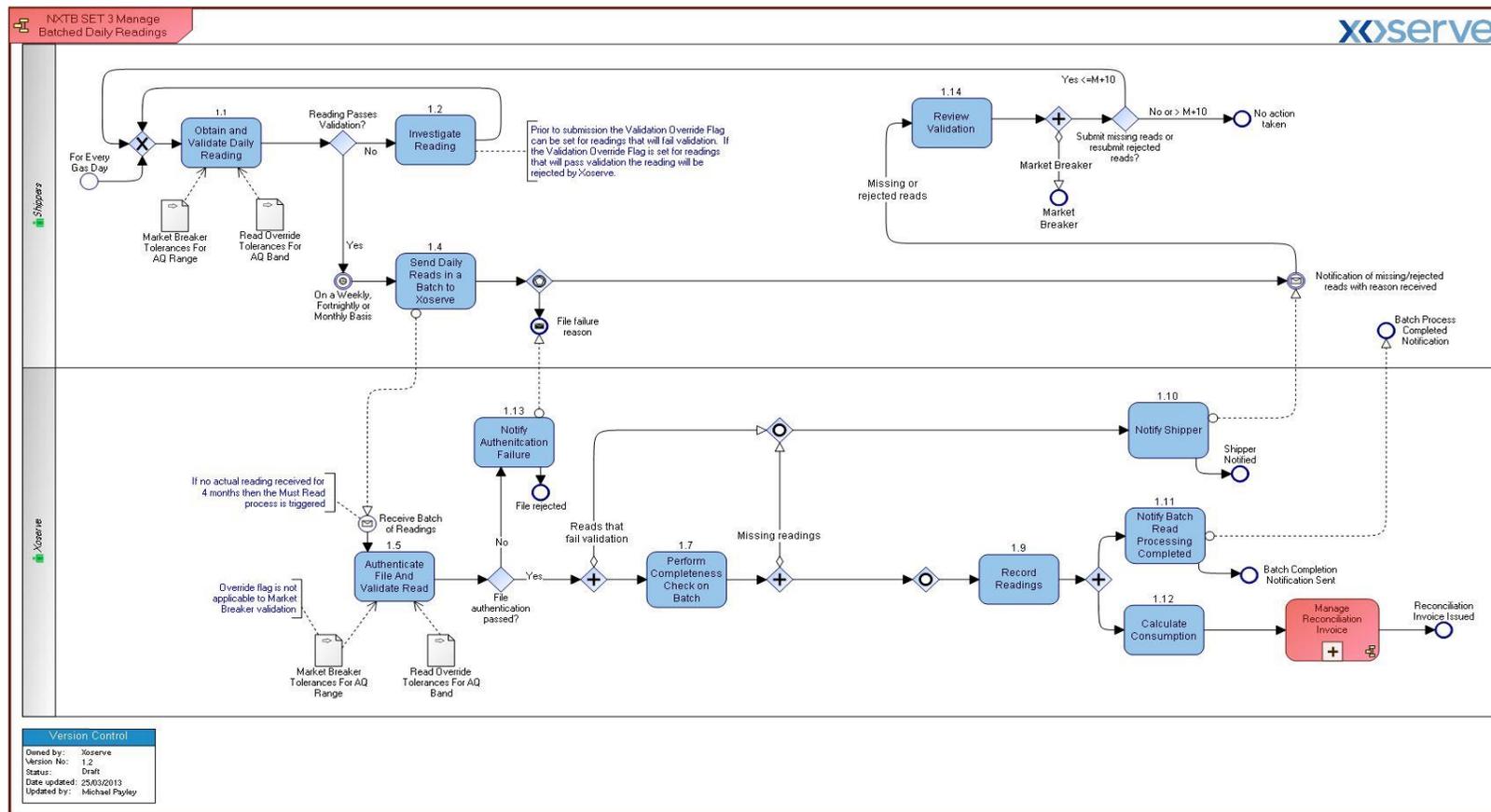Existing DM read estimation process is used: D-7 or AQ/365

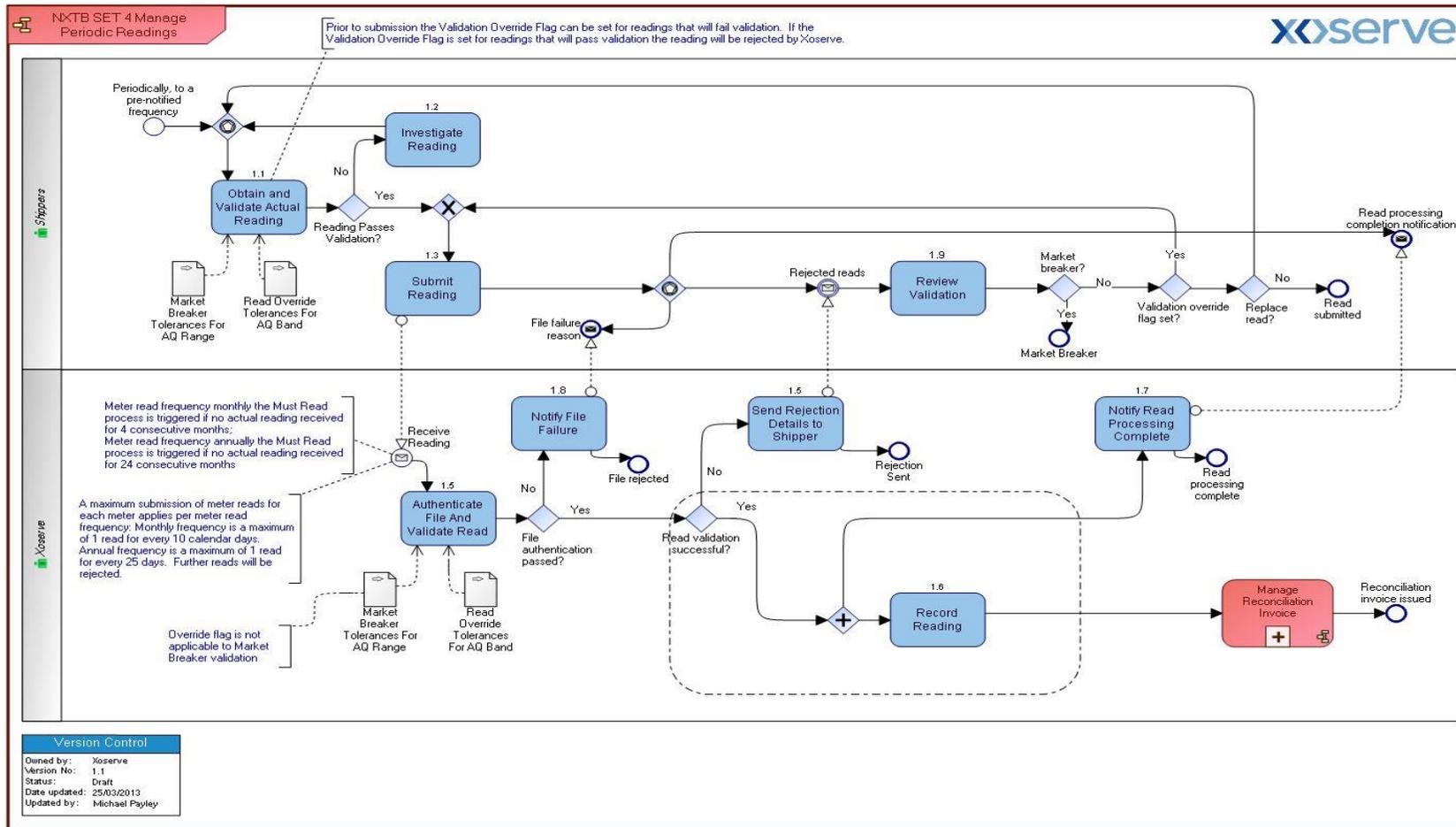Estimated reads can be replaced with an Actual read upto D+5

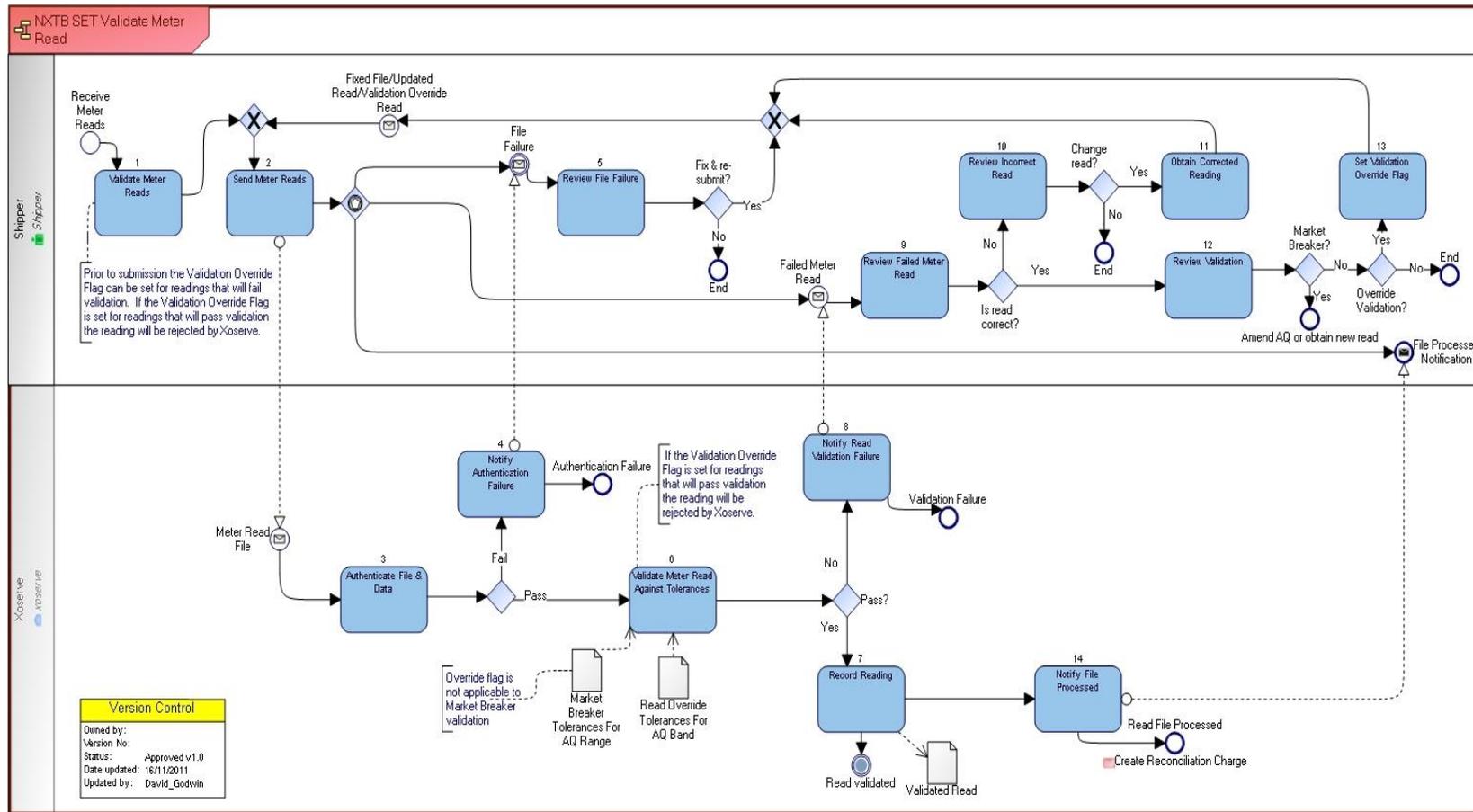Actual reads can not be replaced

## 4.2 To Be Process & Process Map

XOserve

**NXTB SET 3 Manage Batched Daily Readings**

XOserve

**Shipper**

For Every Gas Day

1.1 Obtain and Validate Daily Reading

Reading Passes Validation?

1.2 Investigate Reading

No

Prior to submission the Validation Override Flag can be set for readings that will fail validation. If the Validation Override Flag is set for readings that will pass validation the reading will be rejected by Xoserve.

Market Breaker Tolerances For AQ Range

Read Override Tolerances For AQ Band

Yes

On a Weekly, Fortnightly or Monthly Basis

1.4 Send Daily Reads in a Batch to Xoserve

File failure reason

1.14 Review Validation

Yes <=M+10

Submit missing reads or resubmit rejected reads?

Market Breaker

No or > M+10

No action taken

Missing or rejected reads

Market Breaker

Notification of missing/rejected reads with reason received

Batch Process Completed Notification

**Xoserve**

If no actual reading received for 4 months then the Must Read process is triggered

Receive Batch of Readings

1.13 Notify Authentication Failure

File rejected

Override flag is not applicable to Market Breaker validation

1.5 Authenticate File And Validate Read

Market Breaker Tolerances For AQ Range

Read Override Tolerances For AQ Band

File authentication passed?

No

Yes

Reads that fail validation

1.7 Perform Completeness Check on Batch

Missing readings

1.9 Record Readings

1.10 Notify Shipper

Shipper Notified

1.11 Notify Batch Read Processing Completed

Batch Completion Notification Sent

1.12 Calculate Consumption

Manage Reconciliation Invoice

Reconciliation Invoice Issued

**Version Control**

Owned by: Xoserve
Version No: 1.2
Status: Draft
Date updated: 25/03/2013
Updated by: Michael Payley
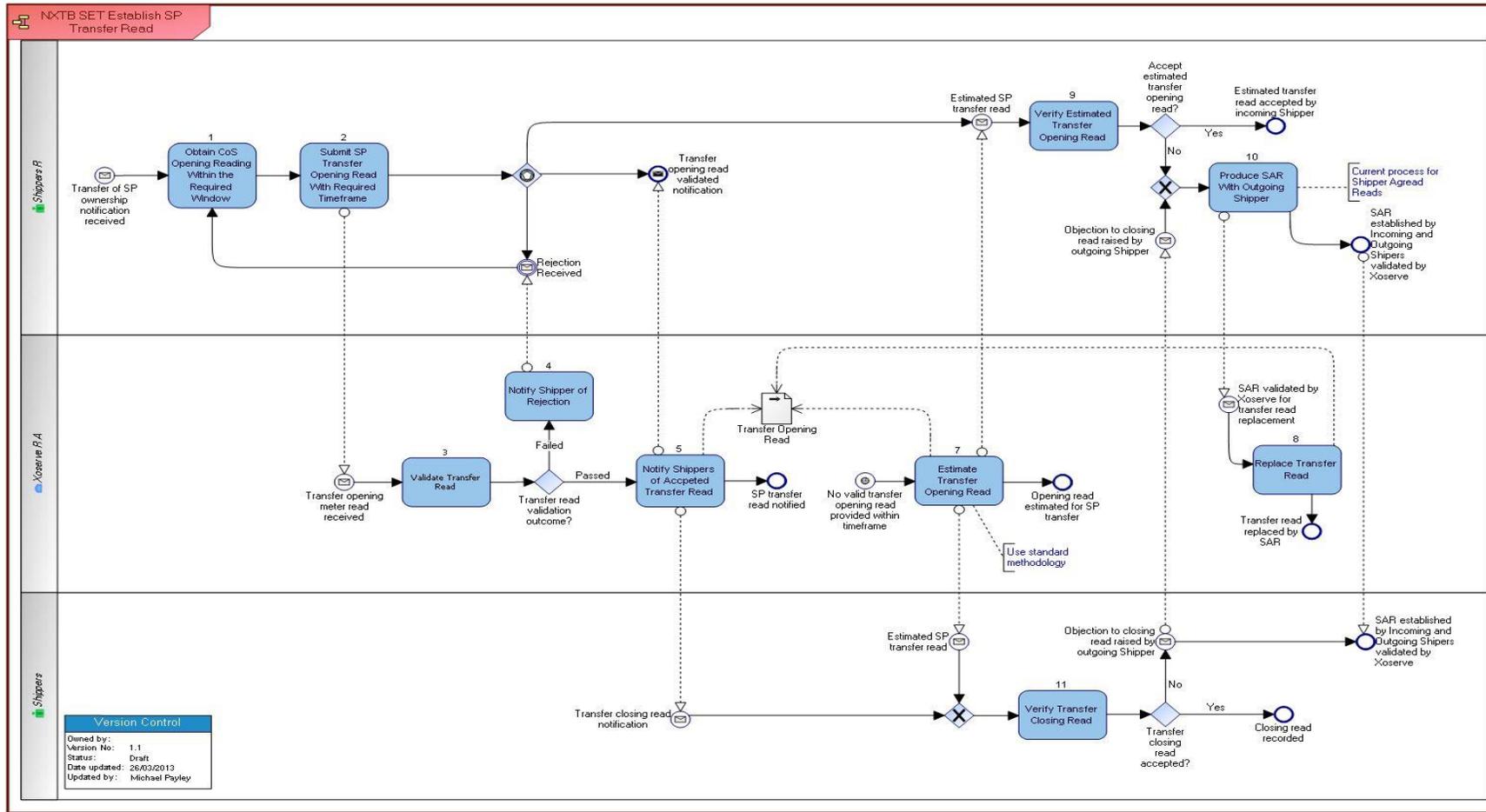
## 5. Business Requirements Definition

### 5.1     Gas Nominations (before the day)

5.1.1     Shippers submit Nominations for Product 1 and 2 sites, where meter reads are submitted daily and used for allocation and Energy Balancing purposes.

5.1.2     Where a value for the gas nomination is not submitted by the Shipper for Product 1 and 2 sites a default value of D-7 will be used by the GT or AQ / 365 if a D-7 value is not available. F however, for scheduling charges purposes only; the D-7 or AQ/365 value will be treated as zero. The default may be replaced as per existing rules by the Shipper.

5.1.3     GT calculates gas nominations on behalf of Shippers in aggregate for all sites in Products 3 and 4.

5.1.4     The same estimation methodology to be applied for Nominations as Allocations, see Section 5.34 for further details.

5.1.5     A 'Forecast Unidentified Gas' (Smear) will be applied at LDZ level and Shipper portfolio level, see Section 5.4 for further details.

5.1.5 5.1.6          Gas Nominations will be input based on the Supply Point Category: at meter point level for Product 1 and in aggregate for Product 2 meter points. Further details are provided under Section 5.22

### 5.2     Energy Allocation and Balancing

5.2.1     For 'Daily Metered Time Critical' sites (Product 1) the reading loaded before 11.00 am on GFD +1 by the DMSP will be used for allocation purposes. Where a valid read is not received the GT will generate an estimate which can be replaced before the end of GFD+5.

5.2.2     For 'Daily Metered not Time Critical' sites (Product 2) if a valid read is received before 11.00 am on GFD+1 this will be used for the initial allocation purposes. Where a read is not loaded by the Shipper the GT will generate an estimate for allocation purposes.

5.2.3     For both 'Daily Metered Time Critical' sites and 'Daily Metered not Time Critical' sites the closed out energy balancing position will be based on the last valid read loaded (actual or estimate) before Close Out (GFD+5).

5.2.4     For sites within 'Batched Daily Readings' and Periodic Readings' (Products 3 & 4) the following rules will apply

5.2.4.1.     Daily energy allocation will be calculated on GFD+1 by the GT, the allocations will be refined as additional weather data is received until GFD+5 at close out.

5.2.4.2.     The process for energy allocation is described below under 'Estimation Methodology'

5.2.4.3.     The final closed out energy balancing position at GFD+5 will be based on the allocation profiles calculated by the GT

### 5.3     Estimation Methodology for GFD+1 Allocation

Workgroup agreed that a robust estimate is required for allocation purposes. An allocation process will still be required for Product 3 and 4 sites. The current

algorithms used for NDM allocations may not be appropriate for Smart metered sites or a mix of smart and dumb metered sites.

DESC have reviewed the current methodology and developed new algorithms for before the day and after the day demand estimation. However, it is recognised that the proposed algorithm (Mod 0453 then included into Mod 0432) is an interim solution for approx. 2 years following implementation of the Project Nexus requirements. When more data is available new algorithms will be developed by DESC and will need to be applied.

> 5.3.1 The NDM Demand Estimation methodology will no longer use the Scaling factor and will apply a weather correction factor calculated from forecast weather data for gas nominations and actual weather data for gas allocations.

## 5.4 Share of Un-Identified Energy

5.4.1 Each LDZ is balanced separately. The amount of Unidentified gas is calculated daily and applied to applicable sites within the LDZ

5.4.2 Shrinkage is deducted before un-identified energy is calculated

5.4.3 The share of un-identified energy is calculated as follows;

- Total of all site consumptions (daily read sites) and the total of all estimates (via Allocation principles process for Products 3 and 4) will be combined daily to give the total LDZ consumption.

- Compare total LDZ consumption to the total actual LDZ offtake (after Shrinkage deduction).

- Unidentified Gas is calculated as:

$$\frac{(\text{Actual LDZ offtake - Total LDZ site level consumption})}{\text{Total LDZ site level consumption}}$$

5.4.4 The Calculation of Forecast Unidentified Gas (before the gas day, D-1) is:

LDZ Forecast Demand – (LDZ Shrinkage + Total DM Nominations + Total NDM Nominations)

5.4.5 The Calculation of Unidentified Gas Allocation (after the day, D+1) is:

LDZ Demand – (LDZ Shrinkage + Total DM Allocations + Total NDM Allocations)

5.4.45.4.6    The difference between the two could be a positive or negative and will be apportioned to applicable sites within the LDZ; smart metered, DM, AMR and dumb meters.

5.4.55.4.7    A factor will be applied and will be based on the site's consumption for the day.

5.4.65.4.8    Unidentified Gas will be applied at LDZ and Shipper portfolio level, not at individual site level.

5.4.75.4.9    A positive value denotes an increase to site level consumption and a negative value would decrease the site level consumption.
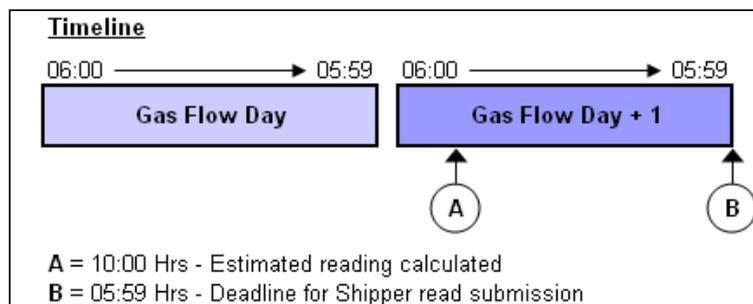
## 5.5 Product 1 – Daily Metered Time Critical Readings

5.5.1 This process applies to large sites where daily balancing is currently mandatory due to consumptionsize, location, interruptible contract or other factors. Timely receipt of reads is critical to the accuracy of the Allocation process for non daily read sites. This includes all Supply Points with an AQ not less than 58,600,000 kWh, NTS and Telemetered sites.

5.5.2 A reading must be submitted to the GT by the DMSP beforey 14:00 hrs 11am (best endeavours by 12:00 hrs) each day for the previous gas day (GFD+1).

5.5.3 The reading submitted will be an actual read (obtained from the device).

5.5.4 On receipt of a read the GT will perform 'Logic Checks' and validation on the read as described under Section 5.154. Notification will be issued by the GT to the DMSP detailing the meter readings that have failed the 'logic checks' or read validations.

5.5.5 If a valid reading is not received by 13:00 hrs11am on GFD+1, the GT will estimate a reading.

5.5.6 The estimated reading will be calculated from the previous day's reading to produce an identical gas volume to the gas day 7 days earlier (a "D-7" estimate) or, if no previous consumption recorded for the site, the estimate will be calculated by AQ / 365.

5.5.7 All reads will be issued to the Registered Shipper by no later than 14:00 hrs (best endeavours by 12:00 hrs)11.00 am on GFD+1.

5.5.8 An estimated read can be replaced with an actual reading before Close Out (GFD+5).

5.5.9 Actual reads can not be replaced. Where the actual read loaded is incorrect (for example where the meter is identified as faulty) a Consumption Adjustment must will be used to amend the consumption for the gas day.

5.5.10 Where an actual meter read is received following one or more estimated reads the estimated reads will be re-calculated to produce a 'better estimate' by deriving the energy between the two actual reads & apportioning the energy based on the original allocation for the days where an estimate was created. This replaced 'better estimate' will be issued to the Shipper.

5.5.11 Where a read is received to replace an estimated read, after Close Out (GFD+5), any estimated reads within Close Out (GFD+5) will be re-calculated to produce a 'better estimate'. This replaced 'better estimate' will be issued to the Shipper.

5.5.9

5.5.105.5.12 The closed-out energy balancing position will be based on the last valid reading supplied (or calculated) before Close Out (GFD+5).

5.5.115.5.13 Replacement of reads after GFD+5 will be covered by the Retrospective Updates Business Rules.

## 5.6 Product 2 – Daily Metered Not Time Critical Readings

5.6.1 Sites for which Product 1 above is compulsory cannot use this process.

5.6.2 Between 12~~1~~.00 ~~am~~ and 13.00 hrs ~~pm~~ on GFD+1 the GT will estimate a reading for the purposes of Allocation. This reading will be calculated from the previous day's reading to produce an identical gas volume to the gas day 7 days earlier (a "D-7" estimate) or, if no previous consumption recorded, the estimate will be calculated by AQ / 365.

5.6.3 Where a valid read is loaded before 13~~4~~.00 hrs ~~am~~ on GFD+1 by the Shipper the reading will be used for the initial Allocation, the estimate described in section 5.6.2 will not be utilised for the purposes of Allocation.

5.6.4 If a reading has not been loaded by 13~~4~~.00 hrs ~~am~~ a valid reading must be submitted by the Shipper before the end of the day on GFD+1 (05.59 am following the gas day the meter reading relates to), see figure below for clarification of the timeline;

**Timeline**

| 06:00 ——→ 05:59 | 06:00 ——→ 05:59 |
|---|---|
| Gas Flow Day | Gas Flow Day + 1 |

A = 10:00 Hrs - Estimated reading calculated
B = 05:59 Hrs - Deadline for Shipper read submission

5.6.5 The reading submitted by the Shipper will be an actual read (obtained from the device)

5.6.6 If a valid reading is not received by the GT ~~by end of the gas day on GFD+1~~ the GT will estimate the reading (this is the estimate calculated for Allocation purposes as described in 5.6.2) & notify the Shipper of the details ~~after the read submission window closes~~.

5.6.7 The estimate can be replaced with an actual reading before close out (GFD+5)

5.6.8 All estimated reads will use a standard methodology under this process. The estimation methodology is described in section 5.6.2.

5.6.9 Actual reads can not be replaced. Where the actual read loaded is incorrect (for example where the meter is identified as faulty) a Consumption Adjustment will be used to amend the consumption for the gas day.

5.6.10 Where an actual meter read is received following one or more estimated reads the estimated reads will be re-calculated to produce a 'better estimate' by deriving the energy between the two actual reads & apportioning the energy based on the original allocation for the days where an estimate was created. This replaced 'better estimate' will be issued to the Shipper.

5.6.11 Where a read is received to replace an estimated read, after Close Out (GFD+5), any estimated reads within Close Out (GFD+5) will be re-calculated to produce a 'better estimate'. This replaced 'better estimate' will be issued to the Shippers.

5.6.9

5.6.105.6.12  On receipt of a read the GT will perform 'Logic Checks' and validation on the read as described under Section 5.154. Notification will be issued by the GT to the Shipper detailing the meter readings that have failed the validations.

5.6.115.6.13  The closed-out energy balancing position will be based on the last reading supplied (or calculated in the case of an estimate) before end of GFD+5.

5.6.125.6.14  Replacement of reads after GFD+5 will be covered by the Retrospective Updates Business Rules.

## 5.7  Product 3 – Batched Daily Readings

5.7.1  Sites for which Product 1 above is compulsory cannot use this process.

5.7.2  Daily readings are not routinely submitted daily or within GFD+5 under this process.

5.7.3  Readings for each gas day are submitted periodically in batches, to a pre-notified frequency. These frequencies are weekly, fortnightly or monthly.

5.7.3  Note: for transportation charges purposes, Product 3 Supply Meter Points will be treated as 'Monthly Meter Read Frequency'.

5.7.4  The maximum planned interval between the end dates of read batches under this process is monthly.

5.7.5  Each reading submitted within a batch will be an actual read (obtained from the device).

5.7.6  Where a read is not received the GT will determine the consumption from the last actual reading to the next actual reading in accordance with existing NDM Reconciliation principles.

5.7.7  A read file can contain reads for a mix of MPRN's with different read frequencies, for example, file contains 5 days consecutive reads for site A, 30 days consecutive reads for site B etc.

5.7.8  System 'Logic checks' will be carried out by the GT on the reads received from the Shipper. A 'completeness' check shall also be performed on receipt of the communication to ensure all reads expected have been received and validations performed on the read (detailed under Section 5.154)

5.7.9  For an MPRN, if there is a gap between the last reading date of the previous batch and the first reading date of the new batch, energy will be apportioned across the missing days. The apportionment methodology will be in accordance with existing NDM Reconciliation processes.

5.7.10  For an MPRN, if there is a gap of one or more days within the sequence of reads in a batch, energy will be apportioned across the missing days. The apportionment methodology will be in accordance with existing NDM Reconciliation processes.

5.7.11  A notification will be sent to the Shipper by the GT detailing the rejected reads and any days where a read was missing within a read communication file.

5.7.12  Replacement of readings after Month +10 ~~GFD+5~~ will be covered by the Retrospective Updates Business Rules.

5.7.13  On receipt of a batch of accepted reads the GT will perform individual daily reconciliations for each gas day up to and including the date of the last reading in the batch (see 5.7.9 and 5.7.10 above regarding filling in of missing/rejected reads).

5.7.14  Note: under this approach some readings are received within GFD+5, however these are not used for allocation & daily settlement, see diagram below:
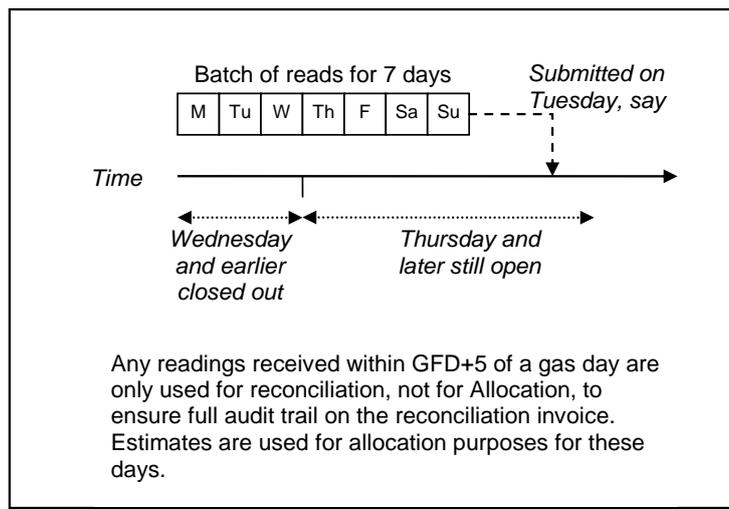


5.7.15  Treatment of the resulting reconciliation will be determined under the Reconciliation Topic.

## 5.8   Product 4 – Periodic Readings

5.8.1  Sites for which Product 1 above is compulsory cannot use this process.

5.8.2  Daily readings are not submitted to the GT under this process, although the supplier and shipper may choose to receive these reads from the metering equipment.

5.8.3  A single actual meter reading is submitted periodically to a pre-notified frequency. The frequency can be monthly or annual~~ly~~ subject to 5.8.4.

5.8.4  A Meter Point where the AQ equals or exceeds 293,000 kWh will have a meter read frequency of Monthly.

5.8.5  A maximum submission of meter reads to apply per meter read frequency. Where more than one meter reading is received in the period specified below, the latest reading will be rejected;

1.  Monthly Meter Reading Frequency: 7 calendar days

2.  Larger Annual Meter Reading Frequency: 14 calendar days

3.  Smaller Annual Meter Reading Frequency: 25 calendar days

5.8.6  The maximum planned interval for submission of readings under this process is annual.

5.8.7 The reads submitted will be actual reads and not estimated reads.

5.8.8 On receipt of a read the GT will perform 'Logic Checks' and validation on the read as described under Section 5.14. Notification will be issued by the GT to the Shipper detailing the meter readings that have failed validations as per section 5.15~~4~~.

5.8.9 Replacement of readings will be covered by the Retrospective Updates Business Rules.

5.8.10 On receipt of a valid reading the GT will perform reconciliation since the last read date up to and including the date of the current reading, this will be covered in the Reconciliation BRD.

## 5.9 Change of Shipper

5.9.1 A Proposing Shipper can submit a Supply Point Enquiry to identify AQ, site information ~~which Product~~ and (for Products 3 & 4) the Meter Reading Frequency the site is registered under.

5.9.2 The Proposing Shipper to be notified via the Supply Point Enquiry response file the relevant information recorded for the Supply point ~~of which Product currently applies and the current read frequency (where applicable) as well as the elected/proposed via the Confirmation response~~

5.9.3 A Proposing Shipper will need to specify on the existing Nomination and Confirmation communication the election of which Product and, for Products 3 the Batch Frequency & for Product 4, the Meter Reading Frequency.

5.9.4 To ensure the relevant fields are populated the requested Product records submitted by the Shipper will be mandatory on the Nomination and Confirmation request; a default will not be applied.

5.9.5 The Outgoing Shipper may continue to submit reads for D-1 of the transfer registration date upto the read submission deadline described under section 5.17~~6~~;

5.9.6 A batch of reads (Product 3) or periodic read (Product 4) will be rejected where a valid transfer read has not been loaded or, where a read has not been loaded, following receipt of the GT estimated opening read (i.e. at D+16)

5.9.7 The most recent valid actual read recorded will be provided to the Incoming Shipper in the transfer of ownership files, if a Convertor is installed, the Corrected read will be submitted. Where applicable, the Check Read & date will also be notified to the Incoming Shipper.

~~5.9.7~~5.9.8 Where the current Registered Shipper submits a Re-confirmation for a Supply Meter Point, no change to Product, the old Confirmation will be end dated and a new Confirmation Reference will be issued to the Shipper. An Opening Read will be estimated if a read is not provided and a notification issued to the Shipper.

## 5.10 Change of Shipper Transfer Reading

5.10.1 For all Shipper transfers the following principles will apply for the submission and processing of the opening and closing meter reading.

1. The Incoming Shipper has the obligation to obtain and submit the transfer read.

2. Actual and estimated reads will be accepted for the transfer read. The read will be validated using the AQ/SOQ effectivelive at the time the read was received or, where applicableon the date of the meter reading, the AQ that is due to go live (at D-5) as a result of the AQ review.

3. Xoserve will generate an estimated read if a read is not received within the specified transfer read window

4. The Shipper Agreed Read (SAR) process to continue for challenges to the transfer read

5. Only the Incoming Shipper can submit the SAR, as per the existing rules, where a SAR is submitted, the Incoming Shipper is warranting that the read has been agreed with the previous Shipper.

5.6. Cyclic 'normal' reads will not be accepted for Products 3 & 4 until the transfer read has been loaded

6.7. The outgoing Product prevailing Product type estimation methodology will be usedapplied for estimating the transfer read.

5.10.2 Shipper Transfer to Product 1 from Products 2, 3 or 4.

Note: For a Shipper transfer but the site remains in Product 1 the DMSP will submit the transfer read.

1. The transfer read to be obtained on the transfer date and submitted by the DMSP by D+5.

2. The read will be subject to GT validations as discussed under section 5.154. Any reads that fail will be rejected and notification issued to the DMSP.

3. A valid transfer read submitted by the DMSP will be issued to the Incoming Shipper and Outgoing Shipper as the closing/opening read by the GT within D+1 days of receipt.

4. For sites where a transfer read is not submitted by D+5 the GT will calculate an estimated transfer read and submit to both the Outgoing & Incoming Shipper as the closing/opening read on D+16. The estimate to be calculated as per the estimation methodology for the outgoing Product 1

5. An estimated transfer read can be replaced if submitted & accepted within GFD+5.

6. The Incoming or Outgoing Shipper can challenge the estimated transfer read using the existing Shipper Agreed Read process (UNC M3.8). It will be the Incoming Shippers responsibility to submit the Shipper Agreed Read.

7. A rReplacement reads received after GFD+5 will be covered by Retrospective Updates.

5.10.3 Shipper Transfer from Product 1 to Products 2, 3 or 4

Note: For a Shipper transfer but the site remains in Product 1 the DMSP will submit the transfer read.

1. The transfer read to be obtained on the transfer date and submitted by the incoming Shipper by D+5.

2. The read will be subject to GT validations as discussed under section 5.15~~4~~. Any reads that fail will be rejected and notification issued to the Shipper.

3. A valid transfer read submitted by the Shipper will be issued to the Outgoing Shipper as the closing read by the GT within D+1 days of receipt.

4. For sites where a transfer read is not submitted by D+5 the GT will calculate an estimated transfer read and submit to both the Outgoing & Incoming Shipper as the closing/opening read on D+1~~6~~. The estimate to be calculated as per the estimation methodology for the outgoing~~new~~ Product

5. An estimated transfer read can be replaced if submitted & accepted within GFD+5.

6. The Incoming or Outgoing Shipper can challenge the transfer read using the existing Shipper Agreed Read process (UNC M3.8). It will be the Incoming Shippers responsibility to submit the Shipper Agreed Read.

7. ~~A r~~Replacement read~~s~~ ~~received after GFD+5~~ will be covered by Retrospective Updates.

### 5.10.4 Shipper Transfer to and from Product 2

Note: This does not include transfer involving Product 1, see 5.10.2 & 5.10.3

1. The transfer read to be obtained on the transfer date and submitted by the Shipper by D+5.

2. The read will be subject to GT validations as discussed under section 5.15~~4~~. Any reads that fail will be rejected and notification issued to the Shipper.

3. A valid transfer read submitted by the Shipper will be issued to the Outgoing Shipper as the closing read by the GT within D+1 days of receipt.

4. For sites where a transfer read is not submitted by D+5 the GT will calculate an estimated transfer read and submit to both the Outgoing & Incoming Shipper as the closing/opening read on D+6~~1~~. The estimate to be calculated as per the estimation methodology for the outgoing Product

5. An estimated transfer read can be replaced if submitted & accepted within GFD+5.

6. The Incoming or Outgoing Shipper can challenge the transfer read using the existing Shipper Agreed Read process (UNC M3.8). It will be the Incoming Shippers responsibility to submit the Shipper Agreed Read.

7. ~~A r~~Replacement read~~s~~ ~~received after GFD+5~~ will be covered by Retrospective Updates.

### 5.10.5 Shipper transfer to Product 3 and from Product 3 to Product 4

Note: This does not include transfer involving Product 1, see 5.10.2 & 5.10.3

1. The transfer read to be obtained on the transfer date and submitted by the Shipper by D+10.

2. The read will be subject to GT validations as discussed under section 5.15~~4~~. Any reads that fail will be rejected and notification issued to the Shipper.

3. A valid transfer read submitted by the Shipper will be issued to the Outgoing Shipper as the closing read by the GT within D+1 days of receipt.

4. For sites where a transfer read is not submitted by D+10 the GT will calculate an estimated transfer read and submit to both the Outgoing & Incoming Shipper as the closing/opening read on D+15. The estimate to be calculated as per the estimation methodology for the outgoing Product

5. An estimated transfer read can be replaced if submitted & accepted within GFD+10.

6.5. The Incoming or Outgoing Shipper can challenge the transfer read using the existing Shipper Agreed Read process (UNC M3.8). It will be the Incoming Shippers responsibility to submit the Shipper Agreed Read.

7.6. A batch of reads or periodic read for dates after the transfer read window can not be submitted until a valid transfer read is loaded. Where a communication is received containing a batch of reads or periodic read it will be rejected by the GT.

8.7. To clarify, if a transfer read is not loaded by the Shipper a batch of reads (Product 3) or periodic read (Product 4) can not be submitted until D+16 when the estimate generated by the GT has been loaded and notified to the Shipper.

9.8. The transfer read (read taken on the transfer effective date) may be contained within the read communication containing the batch of reads (Product 3) and will be accepted as the transfer read if valid and received within D+10 of the transfer date

10.9. A rReplacement reads received after GFD+5 will be covered by Retrospective Updates.

5.10.6 Shipper transfer between Product 4:

1. The read to be obtained between D-5 and D+5 (11 businesscalendar day period) of the transfer date

2. The transfer read must be submitted within D+10 business days of the transfer date.

3. The transfer read will be subject to GT validations as discussed under section 5.154. Any reads that fail will be rejected and notification issued to the Shipper

4. A valid transfer read submitted by the Incoming Shipper will be issued to the Outgoing Shipper as the closing read by the GT within D+2 of receipt of the read.

5. Where a read has not been loaded by the Incoming Shipper for the transfer date the GT will estimate the read based on the estimation methodology for the process and submit the estimate to the Incoming and Outgoing Shipper as the Opening/Closing read on D+15 business days.

6. The Incoming or Outgoing Shipper can challenge the transfer read using the existing Shipper Agreed Read process. It will be the Incoming Shippers responsibility to submit the Shipper Agreed Read.

5.10.7 For an estimated transfer read the estimation methodology for the outgoingprevailing Product class will be used to calculate the estimate.

Note: Transfer Read Timeline matrix is shown under Appendix 1

### 5.11 Election for change in Meter Read Frequency or ~~Regime~~ Batch Frequency where there is no change in Shipper

5.11.1 A Meter Point where the AQ equals or exceeds 293,000 kWh will have a meter read frequency of Monthly. This applies to Product~~s~~ 4 meter points only.

5.11.2 Change in Batch frequency is effective from the date of acceptance of the request. This applies to Product 3 meter points only.

5.11.3 A change in M~~m~~eter R~~r~~ead F~~f~~requency (Product 4) is effective ~~: The GT needs to know~~ 2 business days ~~before the gas day of the elected read frequency (Products 3 & 4 only) for planning and estimation purposes~~from date of acceptance of the request.~~.~~

~~5.11.2~~5.11.4 A change in Batch or Meter Reading Frequency can only be effective 2 months after the current Batch or Meter Reading Frequency effective date, except where;

1. There has been a change of Shipper.
2. There has been a change of tenancy
3. There has been a meter exchange or change of equipment (i.e. dumb to Smart)

~~3.~~

~~5.11.3 Change in regime: An election for a change of regime must be received and accepted by a maximum of 30 and minimum of 5 business days before the gas day of the elected regime. A change in regime can only be effective 2 months after the current regime effective date except where;~~

~~4. There has been a change of Shipper.~~
~~5. There has been a change of tenancy~~
~~6. There has been a meter exchange or change of equipment (i.e. dumb to Smart)~~

~~5.11.4~~5.11.5 Only the Registered User or a Confirming User (with a confirmation about to become effective after D-7) can submit an election described in section 5.11.2 or 5.11.3. If the requesting User will not be the Registered User on the day to which the election refers, the election will be rejected.

~~5.11.5 A meter reading is not necessary for a change in Regime only as;~~

- ~~For a change to or from Products 1, 2 or 3: the read taken for the gas day will be used to close out the previous period.~~
- ~~For a change to Product 4: the read taken on D-1 will be used as the transfer read. If a transfer read is received it will be accepted as the transfer reading, subject to validation.~~

### 5.12 Change in Product

5.12.1 An election for a change of Product must be received and accepted by a maximum of 30 and minimum of 5 business days before the gas day of the elected Product.

5.12.2 When requesting to change from Product 3 or 4 to Product 1 or 2, the Supply Point registered SOQ must be Nominated for the request to be effective within 5 days via the Supply Point Amendment process. Where a change in SOQ is required this must be requested via the capacity revision process.

5.12.3 The request to change Product can be cancelled upto D-3 of the effective date.

5.12.4 A change in Product can only be effective 2 months after the current Product effective date except where;

1. There has been a change of Shipper.

2. There has been a change of tenancy

3. There has been a meter exchange or change of equipment (i.e. dumb to Smart)

5.12.5 Only the Registered User or a Confirming User (with a confirmation about to become effective after D-7) can submit an election to change Product as described in this section 5.12. If the requesting User will not be the Registered User on the day to which the election refers, the election will be rejected.

5.12.6 A meter reading is required for a change in Product, where a read for the effective date of the change in Product is not provided an estimate will be created and notified to the Shipper.

5.12.7 The date of the read & submission of the read will follow the same timescales as the Shipper Transfer read, please see section 5.10 & Appendix 1 for more details.

## ~~5.12~~5.13    Read Communication Content

~~5.12.1~~5.13.1  Information exchange from the Shipper to the GT;

1. MPRN

2. Meter Serial Number

3. Reading

4. Date of Reading

5. Through the Zero Count

6. Actual or Estimated Transfer Reading

7. Derived or Actual Read

8. Read Reason Code (includes but not limited to Opening Read, Replacement Reading, Check Read)

9. Converter Reading

10. Read Validation Override Flag

~~5.12.2~~5.13.2  All records will be Mandatory except 'Converter Reading' & 'Read Validation Override Flag' which will be Optional fields and 'Derived or Actual' which will be conditional if the reading is an actual read.

~~5.12.3~~5.13.3  If the 'Read Validation Override Flag' is populated the read will not be validated against the checks described under Section 5.1~~5~~4 'Override Read Tolerance', however, the existing validations (logic checks) on the

other fields for the MPRN will be performed and if any of the records fail the 'logic checks' the read will be rejected and the reason for the rejection contained within the notification to the Shipper.

~~5.12.4~~5.13.4    Existing validations (logic checks) on the data within the read communication will be carried out by the GT on receipt of the read communication; any fields that fail the validations will be rejected and notified to the Shipper.

~~5.12.5~~5.13.5    Where replacement read(s) are submitted this will need to be stated on the read communication else the read will be rejected as a 'duplicate'

~~5.12.6~~5.13.6    Information Exchange from the GT to the Shipper;

    1. Response: 'File' Level

        a. Total Number of Reads Received

        b. Total Number of Accepted Reads

        c. Total Number of Rejected Reads

    2. Response: At MPRN Level for rejected or missing reads only:

        a. MPRN

        b. Reading

        c. Date of Reading

        d. Rejected Indicator

        e. Rejected Reason Code

    3. Estimated Read Notification;

        a. Estimated Reading

        b. Date of Estimated Reading

        c. Reason Code for Estimated Reading (e.g. read failed validation, no read received)

        d. Notification where the read failed the GT read validations

~~5.12.7~~5.13.7     For rejected reads only, where the rejection is due to the data supplied by the Shipper not matching the data held on the Supply Point Register, e.g. asset data, a separate file will be issued to the Shipper notifying them of the data items held on the Supply Point Register which did not match with the data held on the read file. This will be sent as a supporting file separate to the read communication file.

## ~~5.13~~5.14    **Shipper Read Validation**

~~5.13.1~~5.14.1    This section describes the minimum requirement of validation that must be undertaken on readings by the Shipper before submission to the GT. The validation described in <span style="color:red">this section</span>~~5.13.2 and 5.13.3~~ will be in addition to that used to determine that the data is in accordance with the file specification and system requirements.

~~5.13.2   Daily Read(s~~General~~)~~;

5.14.2 Shipper validation carried out on all daily reads received<span style="color:red">~~, either a read received daily or daily reads received at set intervals~~</span>;

1. A completeness check to ensure that all readings expected have been received, including Converter readings where installed.

2. Tolerance check to ensure the energy derived from the reading is within the specified tolerance for the AQ band, as per the table below;

3. A reading which produces a negative energy will only be accepted following an estimated read

5.14.3 The attached spreadsheet shows the tolerances to be applied to the two tests on reads and consumptions adjustments for all Products. The tolerances are split for Supply Meter Points in Product 1 and 2 where a read is received daily and a second set of tolerances for Supply Meter Points in Product 3 & 4.

**Tolerances Approved at 10/03/15 PN UNC that are Applicable to Class 1 and 2 Meter Points - Daily Read Received Following an Actual Read**

| Lower AQ Band (kWh) | Upper AQ Band (kWh) | Tolerances where read will be accepted | Tolerances where a Read will be Accepted if Submitted within Override Flag (Inner Tolerance) | Outer Tolerance Where Read will be Rejected (Market Breaker) |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 1 | 0% - 2,000,000% of SOQ | 2,000,001% - 7,000,000 % of SOQ | >= 7,000,001% of SOQ |
| 2 | 200 | 0% - 10,000% of SOQ | 10,001% - 25,000 % of SOQ | >= 25,001% of SOQ |
| 201 | 500 | 0% - 4,000% of SOQ | 4,001% - 10,000 % of SOQ | >= 10,001% of SOQ |
| 501 | 1,000 | 0% - 2,000% of SOQ | 2,001% - 5,000 % of SOQ | >= 5,001% of SOQ |
| 1,001 | 5,000 | 0% - 400% of SOQ | 401% - 2,000 % of SOQ | >= 2,001% of SOQ |
| 5,001 | 10,000 | 0% - 200% of SOQ | 201% - 500 % of SOQ | >= 501% of SOQ |
| 10,001 | 20,000 | 0% - 150% of SOQ | 151% - 400 % of SOQ | >= 401% of SOQ |
| 20,001 | 73,200 | 0% - 300% of SOQ | 301% - 600 % of SOQ | >= 601% of SOQ |
| 73,201 | 732,000 | 0% - 250% of SOQ | 251% - 550 % of SOQ | >= 551% of SOQ |
| 732,001 | 2,196,000 | 0% - 200% of SOQ | 201% - 500 % of SOQ | >= 501% of SOQ |
| 2,196,001 | 29,300,000 | 0% - 150% of SOQ | 151% - 450 % of SOQ | >= 451% of SOQ |
| 29,300,001 | 58,600,000 | 0% - 100% of SOQ | 101% - 400 % of SOQ | >= 401% of SOQ |
| 58,600,001 | and above | 0% - 100% of SOQ | 101% - 350 % of SOQ | >= 351% of SOQ |

**Tolerances Approved at 10/03/15 PN UNC that are Applicable to Class 3 and 4 Meter Points - Read Received Following an Actual Read**

| Lower AQ Band (kWh) | Upper AQ Band (kWh) | Tolerances where read will be accepted | Tolerances where a Read will be Accepted if Submitted within Override Flag (Inner Tolerance) | Outer Tolerance Where Read will be Rejected (Market Breaker) |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 1 | 0% - 2,000,000% of AQ/365 x no. of days | 2,000,001% - 7,000,000 % of AQ/365 x no. of days | >= 7,000,001% of AQ/365 x no. of days |
| 2 | 200 | 0% - 10,000% of AQ/365 x no. of days | 10,001% - 25,000 % of AQ/365 x no. of days | >= 25,001% of AQ/365 x no. of days |
| 201 | 500 | 0% - 4,000% of AQ/365 x no. of days | 4,001% - 10,000 % of AQ/365 x no. of days | >= 10,001% of AQ/365 x no. of days |
| 501 | 1,000 | 0% - 2,000% of AQ/365 x no. of days | 2,001% - 5,000 % of AQ/365 x no. of days | >= 5,001% of AQ/365 x no. of days |
| 1,001 | 5,000 | 0% - 400% of AQ/365 x no. of days | 401% - 2,000 % of AQ/365 x no. of days | >= 2,001% of AQ/365 x no. of days |
| 5,001 | 10,000 | 0% - 200% of AQ/365 x no. of days | 201% - 500 % of AQ/365 x no. of days | >= 501% of AQ/365 x no. of days |
| 10,001 | 20,000 | 0% - 150% of AQ/365 x no. of days | 151% - 400 % of AQ/365 x no. of days | >= 401% of AQ/365 x no. of days |
| 20,001 | 73,200 | 0% - 300% of AQ/365 x no. of days | 301% - 600 % of AQ/365 x no. of days | >= 601% of AQ/365 x no. of days |
| 73,201 | 732,000 | 0% - 250% of AQ/365 x no. of days | 251% - 550 % of AQ/365 x no. of days | >= 551% of AQ/365 x no. of days |
| 732,001 | 2,196,000 | 0% - 200% of AQ/365 x no. of days | 201% - 500 % of AQ/365 x no. of days | >= 501% of AQ/365 x no. of days |
| 2,196,001 | 29,300,000 | 0% - 150% of AQ/365 x no. of days | 151% - 450 % of AQ/365 x no. of days | >= 451% of AQ/365 x no. of days |
| 29,300,001 | 58,600,000 | 0% - 100% of AQ/365 x no. of days | 101% - 400 % of AQ/365 x no. of days | >= 401% of AQ/365 x no. of days |
| 58,600,001 | and above | 0% - 100% of AQ/365 x no. of days | 101% - 350 % of AQ/365 x no. of days | >= 351% of AQ/365 x no. of days |

Read Validation Tolerances on receipt of a daily read following an Actual Read.

The read is acceptable if the consumption falls within the following tolerances.

| Lower AQ band (kWh) | Upper AQ band (kWh) | Override Read Tolerance (can override with 'flag') |
|---|---|---|
| 0 | 73,200 | 0 - 73,200 kWh |
| 73,201 | 732,000 | 10% - 100% of SOQ |
| 732,001 | 2,196,000 | 10% - 100% of SOQ |
| 2,196,001 | 29,300,000 | 10% - 100% of SOQ |
| 29,300,001 | 58,600,000 | 10% - 100% of SOQ |
| 58,600,001 | and above | 10% - 100% of SOQ |

Read Validation Tolerances on receipt of a daily read following an Estimated Read.
The read is acceptable if the consumption falls within the following tolerances.

| Lower AQ band (kWh) | Upper AQ band (kWh) | Override Read Tolerance (can override with 'flag') |
|---|---|---|
| 0 | 73,200 | No greater than + or – 73,200 kWh |
| 73,201 | 732,000 | + or - 100% of SOQ |
| 732,001 | 2,196,000 | + or - 100% of SOQ |
| 2,196,001 | 29,300,000 | + or - 100% of SOQ |
| 29,300,001 | 58,600,000 | + or - 100% of SOQ |
| 58,600,001 | and above | + or - 100% of SOQ |

5.13.3  Periodic Read

Shipper validation carried out for periodic reads received;

1. Tolerance check to ensure the energy from the reading is within the specified tolerance for the AQ band, as per the table below;

The read is acceptable if the consumption falls within the following tolerances.

| Lower AQ band (kWh) | Upper AQ band (kWh) | Override Read Tolerance (can override with 'flag') |
|---|---|---|
| 0 | 73,200 | 20% - 300% of AQ/365 x no. of days |
| 73,201 | 732,000 | 20% - 250% of AQ/365 x no. of days |
| 732,001 | 2,196,000 | 20% - 200% of AQ/365 x no. of days |
| 2,196,001 | 29,300,000 | 20% - 150% of AQ/365 x no. of days |
| 29,300,001 | 58,600,000 | 20% - 100% of AQ/365 x no. of days |

| Lower AQ band (kWh) | Upper AQ band (kWh) | Override Read Tolerance (can override with 'flag') | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 0 | 73,200 | 20% - 300% of AQ/365 x no. of days | |
| 73,201 | 732,000 | 20% - 250% of AQ/365 x no. of days | |
| 732,001 | 2,196,000 | 20% - 200% of AQ/365 x no. of days | |
| 2,196,001 | 29,300,000 | 20% - 150% of AQ/365 x no. of days | |
| 29,300,001 | 58,600,000 | 20% - 100% of AQ/365 x no. of days | |
| 58,600,001 | and above | 20% - 100% of AQ/365 x no. of days | |

Note: See appendix 2 for a diagram explaining the read validation tolerances

### 5.14 5.15  GT Read Validation

5.14.1 5.15.1  Existing validation of the read communication specification and data within the file matching the data held on the Supply Point Register will continue, for example mandatory fields are populated, Shipper exists as a Registered User, field lengths, 'fuzzy match' on the meter serial number etc.

5.14.2  Further check carried out at file level on the number of reads rejected within a file communication; where x% of reads have failed reject the whole file.

5.14.3 5.15.2  Further checks will be performed by the GT on the meter reading. These checks are aimed at protecting the industry by ensuring erroneous reads are not loaded into the system and used for deriving AQ, energy allocation and reconciliation processes.

5.14.4 5.15.3  Two tests will be carried out on receipt of the read, actual and estimated, based on a tolerance for an AQ band, these are detailed under 5.1 4.34 and 5.14.5.

5.14.5 5.15.4  Initial test on the read performed by the GT will include the following (not in any order):

2. 1.  A meter read submitted which is outside of the read submission deadline (see section 5.16) will be rejected.

3. 2.  For Product 4, the maximum read submission limit is exceeded, see Section 5.8.5.

4. 3.  For sites in all Products 1, 2 & 3, a completeness check to ensure that all readings expected have been received.

5. 4.  For sites in Products 1 & 2, reject if the read produces a negative energy except after an estimated read.

6. 5.  For sites in Product 3 & 4, reject if the read produces a negative energy except after an estimated transfer read

7. 6.  Validation to ensure the read is greater than follows on or equal to from a previous actual reading, in addition for a replacement reading, is equal to or less than the next subsequent actual reading.

8.7.    The GT validations on the meter reading will replicate the minimum Shipper read validations described above in section 5.13.2 and 5.143.3

9.8.    Where the read has failed any of the above validations the read will be rejected and a notification issued to the Shipper.

10.9.    Where the Shipper identifies that a read will fail the GT validations the Shipper has the facility to flag the read as correct via the read communication 'Read Validation Override Flag' which will bypass the 'Inner Ttolerance checks' described in 5.13.2 and 5.13.3.

11.10.    The 'Read Validation Override Flag' can be populated on the first submission of the read or following rejection from the GT.

12.11.    Where a read has been flagged with the Read Validation Override Flag but, according to the GT validation the read would not fail the tolerance checks, the read will be rejected as having been incorrectly flagged.

13.12.    All meter reads, except meter installation reads, will be subject to validation.

13.    For asset removals submitted via RGMA flows, as there is no facility to provide an Override Flag on the file, only the Outer Tolerance check (Market Breaker) will be applied to the meter removal read. Where the read fails the asset update will be rejected.

14.    Consumption adjustments will be subject to the Outer (Market Breaker) tolerance checks.

15.    The tolerance checks will be applied using the previous actual read, not an estimated read (for example estimated transfer read)

14.16.    The validation applied on the 'Round the Clock' value supplied with the read will be checked against the previous actual read not the estimated read.

5.14.65.15.5    The second test on the read is aimed at ensuring significant erroneous reads, referred to as 'Market Breakers', are not loaded into the system and used in allocation, reconciliation and AQ processes.

1.    If the read fails the checks it will be rejected and the Shipper notified. If a read fails due to the 'Market Breaker' check it can not be overridden using the 'Read Validation Override Flag'

2.    The validation on the read is detailed in the tables below,in section 5.144.36. The read will be accepted if within the tolerance described for each AQ band;

5.14.75.15.6    The two tests of read validation tolerances are detailed in the tables in Section 5.14.3 below. The first column 'Override Read Tolerance' that replicates the minimum Shipper read validation tolerances described in section 5.13.2 and 5.13.3;

5.15.7    The AQ/SOQ used to validate the read will be the current 'live' AQ/SOQ effective on the date of the read. Where a revised AQ has been calculated and confirmed (at D-5), the revised values will be used to validate the read.

5.15.8    The read will be validated using the following methodology:

5.15.8.1.   Calculate the consumption using the latest read to the previous actual valid read, then

5.15.8.2.   Calculate the energy using an average CV for the period. For Supply Meter Points in Product 1 and 2 this may be an estimated CV (based on the previous day) if the CV is not available when the reads are received.

5.15.8.3.   The energy is validated using the tolerance under section 5.14.3

5.15.8.4.   For Product 3 Supply Meter Points, the first read in the batch will validate against the last read recorded, then each subsequent read in the batch will be validated against the previous read. The reads will be processed in date order.

5.14.8

Read validation tolerances on receipt of a daily read following an Actual Read. Read would be accepted if the consumption falls within the following tolerances.

| Lower AQ band (kWh) | Upper AQ band (kWh) | Override Read Tolerance (can override with 'flag') | 'Market Breaker' Read Tolerance (can not override with 'flag') | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 0 | 73,200 | 0 - 73,200 kWh | 0 - 700% of SOQ | |
| 73,201 | 732,000 | 10% - 100% of SOQ | 0 - 650% of SOQ | |
| 732,001 | 2,196,000 | 10% - 100% of SOQ | 0 - 600% of SOQ | |
| 2,196,001 | 29,300,000 | 10% - 100% of SOQ | 0 - 550% of SOQ | |
| 29,300,001 | 58,600,000 | 10% - 100% of SOQ | 0 - 500% of SOQ | |
| 58,600,001 | and above | 10% - 100% of SOQ | 0 - 450% of SOQ | |

Note: The Market Breaker Tolerances would be greater or less than the Override Read Tolerances

Read validation tolerances on receipt of a daily read following an Estimated Read. Read would be accepted if the consumption falls within the following tolerances.

| Lower AQ band (kWh) | Upper AQ band (kWh) | Override Read Tolerance (can override with 'flag) | 'Market Breaker' Read Tolerance (can not override with 'flag') | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 0 | 73,200 | No greater than + or - 73,200 kWh | + or - 700% of SOQ | |
| 73,201 | 732,000 | + or - 100% of SOQ | + or - 650% of SOQ | |
| 732,001 | 2,196,000 | + or - 100% of SOQ | + or - 600% of SOQ | |
| 2,196,001 | 29,300,000 | + or - 100% of SOQ | + or - 550% of SOQ | |
| 29,300,001 | 58,600,000 | + or - 100% of SOQ | + or - 500% of SOQ | |
| 58,600,001 | and above | + or - 100% of SOQ | + or - 450% of SOQ | |

Note: The Market Breaker Tolerances would be greater or less than the Override Read Tolerances

Read validation tolerances on receipt of a periodic read. Read would be accepted if the consumption falls within the following tolerances.

| Lower AQ band (kWh) | Upper AQ band (kWh) | Override Read Tolerance (can override with 'flag') | 'Market Breaker' Read Tolerance (can not override with 'flag') |
|---|---|---|---|
| 0 | 73,200 | 20% - 300% of AQ/365 x no. of days | 0 – 700% of AQ/365 x no. of days |
| 73,201 | 732,000 | 20% - 250% of AQ/365 x no. of days | 0 - 650% of AQ/365 x no. of days |
| 732,001 | 2,196,000 | 20% - 200% of AQ/365 x no. of days | 0 - 600% of AQ/365 x no. of days |
| 2,196,001 | 29,300,000 | 20% - 150% of AQ/365 x no. of days | 0 - 550% of AQ/365 x no. of days |
| 29,300,001 | 58,600,000 | 20% - 100% of AQ/365 x no. of days | 0 - 500% of AQ/365 x no. of days |
| 58,600,001 | and above | 20% - 100% of AQ/365 x no. of days | 0 - 450% of AQ/365 x no. of days |

Note: The Market Breaker Tolerances would be greater or less than the Override Read Tolerances

5.15.9  Validation of the Check Read

5.15.9.1.   Validation will be applied to the average daily energy between the latest Check Read and previous Check Read, or the installation read if this is the first Check Read following installation, or transfer read if there has been a transfer of ownership since the installation or previous Check Read.

5.15.9.2.   In order to validate the energy, the average daily energy will be calculated between the reads described in 5.15.9.1 and this energy checked against the read validation tolerances.

5.15.9.3.   For Class 1 and 2: The SOQ used to validate the Check Read will be the SOQ effective on the date of the Site Visit.

5.15.9.4.   For Class 3 & 4: The AQ used to validate the Check Read will be the AQ effective on the date of the Site Visit.

5.14.95.15.10      Estimates calculated by the GT will be subject to the "market breaker" validations described under section 5.154.56. However, any reads which fail either the Override Tolerance or the Market Breaker tolerance will still be loaded, but a warning message will be issued to the relevant Shipper.  The Shipper may chose to replace the reading before or after D+5.  GT estimates are based on D-7 volumes, which have been subject to validation.  GT estimate is the fallback in the event of no Shipper reading, and a default zero or other value would be unacceptable to integrity of Allocation.

**5.155.16      Read Submission Performance Targets**

5.15.15.16.1   Read Submission targets will continue to be required for the submission and acceptance of actual valid meter readings by Shippers.

5.15.25.16.2   This will be based on a percentage of the shipper's portfolio as described below;

1. Product 1 :97.5% of sites in the Shippers portfolio per calendar day

2. Product 2: 97.5% of sites in the Shippers portfolio per calendar day

3. Product 3:

   a. For LSP: 90% of sites in the Shippers portfolio per calendar month

   b. For SSP: 90% of sites in the Shippers portfolio per calendar month

4. Product 4:

   a. For Monthly Read Meters: 90% of sites in the Shippers portfolio per calendar month

   b. For SSP Annual Read Meters: 70% of sites in the Shippers portfolio in a 12 month period

   c. For LSP Annual Read Meters: 90% of sites in the Shippers portfolio in a 12 month period

5.15.35.16.3   Reports will be produced monthly showing the achieved read performance per Shipper.

**5.165.17      Read Submission Deadline**

5.16.15.17.1 A read submission deadline will ensure valid readings are submitted within a set period after the meter read date. This does not include transfer reads.

5.16.25.17.2   For Products 1 and 2; 5 calendar days after the meter read date (GFD+5). Meter readings submitted after D+5 of the date of the meter read for Products 1 & 2 will be described in the Retrospective Updates or Reconciliation BRD.

5.16.35.17.3   A meter reading not received within the following deadline for Products 3 & 4 will be rejected unless they are replacement reads.

1. Product 3: Month + 10 (maximum 41) calendar days following the date of the meter read

2. Product 4: 25 ~~calendar~~ business days following the date of the meter read

**5.175.18      Must Reads**

5.17.15.18.1   The Must Read requirement will apply where an actual 'Valid Meter Read' is not received for a consecutive period of time as per 5.18~~7~~.2

5.17.25.18.2   A Must Read will be initiated when;

1. Product 1: not applicable

2. Product 2: a read has not been loaded for 4 consecutive months

3. Product 3: a read has not been loaded for 4 consecutive months

4. Product 4:

    a. where the read frequency is monthly and a read has not been loaded for 4 consecutive months

    b. where the read frequency is annual and a read has not been received for 24 consecutive months

## 5.185.19    Check Read

5.18.15.19.1    Check Read obligations will continue to apply to detect any drift between the meter & AMR equipment. Check Read requirement will apply for sites fitted with metering equipment that derive reads, for those sites in this category the following timescales for the Check Read requirement will apply;

1. Product 1: Every 12 months

2. Product 2: Every 12 months

3. Product 3: Every 12 months

4. Product 4:

    a. where the read frequency is monthly every 12 months

    b. where the read frequency is annual every 24 months

5.18.25.19.2    The GT will notify the Registered User of the MPRN and date the Check Read was due 1month beforeafter the Check Read due date.

1. In order to do this the relevant data items to monitor the Check Read requirement will need to be recorded by the GT.

## 5.20    Ratchets

5.20.1    Ratchets will be applied to LDZ Class 1 and 2 Supply Meter Points

5.20.2    Ratchets will be applied to LDZ CSEP Supply Meter Points in Class 1 or 2 instead of Overruns

5.20.3    For a Supply Meter Point moving from Class 3 or 4 to Class 1 or 2 a Ratchet will not be levied for the first 12 months when the NDM SOQ is Nominated and Confirmed.

5.19

## 5.21    Primes and SubsOther requirements

5.21.1    The Prime meter will always be netted off for daily allocation processes.

5.21.2    Where the Prime meter is a Class 1 or 2, for allocation purposes the daily energy, actual or estimated, from the Sub meters within the same configuration will be deducted from the Prime meter. The netted off energy will be used for allocation processes.

5.21.3    Where the Prime meter is a Class 3 or 4 for allocation purposes the daily energy, actual or estimated, from the Sub meters within the same configuration will be deducted from the Prime meter. The netted off energy will be used in the demand estimation formula used for allocation processes.

5.21.4 Sub meters will use the daily reads (Product 1 and 2) or demand estimation formula (Product 3 and 4) for allocation processes.

5.21.5 Reconciliation on the Prime meter will take place using coterminous reads taken from the Sub meter(s). Reconciliation of Prime and Subs will be covered under the reconciliation BRD.

5.21.6 The read requests for coterminous reads will only be requested by the GT for the Prime or Sub meters in Product 4 as daily reads will be expected for Product 1, 2 & 3 Supply Meter Points and these daily reads will be used for reconciliation purposes.

5.21.7 The Shipper will be responsible for submitting meter reads for Product 2 and 3 Supply Meter Points.

5.21.8 Check Reads for Product 2, 3 & 4 will also be the responsibility of the Shipper. All Check reads for Prime & Subs in the same configuration will need to be carried out at the same time to ensure the Prime meter is reconciled correctly.

5.21.9 Must Reads will be applicable to Primes and Subs in Product 2, 3 & 4.

## ~~5.20~~5.22    Supply Point Category

~~5.20.1 Because third parties may also be submitting readings on behalf of the Shipper, an audit trail is required to identify which party submitted the reading.~~

~~5.20.2 Receipt of the read and notifications of accepted and rejected reads will be notified to the submitting party.~~

A Supply Point Category (SPC) is applied at first registration of a Supply Meter Point and updated if required at change of Shipper. Supply Point Category is based on Class, AQ and Gas Nomination Type (DM or NDM). SPC is used in Gas Nomination and Allocation processes, and used for allocation of scheduling charges for Energy Balancing.

5.22.1 For a Supply Point Category of VLDMC and DMC Gas Nominations are required at Supply Meter Point level. Allocation will be available (on Gemini) at Supply Meter Point level.

5.22.2 For a Supply Point Category of DMA Gas Nominations are required at an aggregate level by for all Class 2 Supply Meter Points in an LDZ. Allocation will be available (on Gemini) at an aggregate level.

5.22.3 For a Supply Point Category of NDMA Gas Nominations will be based on demand estimation methodology at an aggregate level for all Class 3 and 4 Supply Meter Points in an LDZ.

5.22.4 With the introduction of two Class for both DM (Class 1 and 2) and NDM (Class 3 and 4) the SPC requires defining based on the Class and AQ of a Supply Meter Point.

5.22.5 The Supply Point Category to be applied as follows;
- Supply Meter Point with an AQ equal to or greater than 1,465,000,000 kWh to have a SPC of VLDMC
- All Class 1 Supply Meter Points to have a SPC of DMC
- All Class 2 Supply Meter Points to have a SPC of DMA
- All Class 3 and 4 Supply Meter Points to have a SPC of NDMA

5.22.6 The SPC will be applied at first registration based on Class and AQ, when the Supply Meter Point changes Class the SPC will be updated

and the Shipper advised (except changes between Class 3 and 4). The SPC will not change as a result of AQ processes.

### 5.23 Submission of a Consumption Adjustment

5.23.1 A Consumption Adjustment can be submitted for the following reasons;
    a. By-Pass: The Consumption Adjustment must be submitted for the total corrected volume for the period of the By-Pass, between the By-Pass Open Date & By-Pass Close Date.
    b. Theft of Gas: The start and end date of the theft period needs to be aligned to meter readings held on the system. The consumption adjustment to be the total corrected volume covering the period of the theft.
    c. Daily Read Error: Daily Consumption Adjustment to be submitted for the total corrected volume
    d. Faulty Asset: The total corrected volume for the period of the fault
    e. Twinstream Meters: The corrected total aggregated volume (all meters in the arrangement) to be provided.

5.23.2 The period of the consumption adjustment must align to meter reads held on the system.

5.23.3 The consumption adjustment will be subject to the Market Breaker tolerance.

5.23.4 Once a consumption adjustment has been processed reads within the period of the consumption adjustment cannot be replaced.

# 6. Non-Functional Business Requirements

## 6.1     Volume

Shipper aspiration is for no limits or system constraints on the daily volume of reads that can be submitted. Xoserve initial expectations following discussions at the Workgroups is larger I&C sites will adopt Products 1, 2 or 3 where daily reads are submitted. Smaller I&C sites and domestic sites are likely to use Products 3 & 4 during Smart metering rollout.

Based on this expectation the following volumes are only an estimated guide at this time of the potential volumes for each product. A more accurate view of possible volumes will be required for cost benefit analysis and system design at a later stage. Consideration of possible volumes may also be required for potential future volumes per Product.

NOTE: THE FOLLOWING ARE ESTIMATES ONLY

Product 1: Daily Metered Time Critical          1,000 to 2,000 meter points

Product 2: Daily Metered not Time Critical    1,500 to 29,000 meter points

Product 3: Batched Daily Readings              1,500 to 10,000,000 meter points

Product 4: Periodic ~~Readings~~Reading's     upto 21,500,000 meter points

## 6.2     File Level Validation

Where X% of the records within a file fail the whole file will be rejected back to the Shipper or submitting party.

## 6.3     Bulk updates/transfers

Requirement to update or transfer a large number of meter points between Products or Meter Read Frequency to be included.

# 7. Appendices

Appendix 1:

Transfer Read.ppt

Appendix 2

Read Validation.ppt

## 8. Glossary

| Term / Acronym | Definition |
|---|---|
| Actual read | Where the read transmitted or procured is an actual read and not an estimated read |
| Allocation | Determination of daily gas offtaken for a site |
| AUGE | Allocation of Unidentified Gas Expert |
| Derived read | Where a read is derived or calculated using pulses from the kit attached to the meter |
| DESC | Demand Estimation Sub Committee |
| DM Mandatory | As defined in UNC Section G1.5. Daily Read requirement applies where the Supply Point AQ is greater than 58,600,000 kWh. |
| DM Unbundling | Current obligations are on the GT to provide daily read equipment & daily reads to Shippers. 'Unbundling' is the term used for transferring the obligations from the GTs to the Shippers/Suppliers. |
| GFD | Gas Flow Day |
| GFD+5 | Exit Close Out which is 5 calendar days after the Gas Flow Day.  Also known as D+5. |
| Incoming Shipper | Newly appointed Shipper to take ownership for the Supply Point |
| Logic Checks | Validation carried out by the GT on receipt of the read. Validations include checks that the read communication complies with the approved format, for example mandatory fields are populated, Shipper exists as a Registered User, field lengths etc. Certain fields within the file are also validated against the data held by the GT, e.g. MPRN, meter serial number etc. |
| NDM Allocation | Determination of daily gas offtaken for NDM sites by using standard profiles & factors |
| Forecast Unidentified Gas | Value applied daily to Shippers for the daily imbalance of forecast gas inputs to ensure that total gas nominations match forecast total gas demand. |
| NTS Sites | Those sites directly connected to the National Transmission System. |
| Outgoing Shipper | Shipper who has lost or about to lose ownership of the Supply Point |

| Term / Acronym | Definition |
|---|---|
| Remotely read meters | These can be either 'Smart meters' or 'Advanced Meters' (AMR) which transmit digital reads. |
| Shipper Agreed Read | Transfer reading agreed by both the Outgoing and Incoming Shipper. |

## 9. Document Control

**Version History**

| Version | Status | Date | Author(s) | Summary of Changes |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 0.1 | Initial Draft | 20/04/2011 | Xoserve | Merged content of the AMR Meter Reading Business Requirements document with the Interim Settlement Business Requirements document as agreed in the Settlement Workgroup on 13th April 2011. |
| 0.2 | Draft | 04/05/2011 | Xoserve | Updated as agreed in the PNUNC (AMR) Workgroup on 04/05/2011 |
| 0.3 | Draft | 24/05/2011 | Xoserve | Updated as agreed in the PNUNC Workgroup (Settlement) on 24/05/2011 |
| 0.4 | Draft | 01/06/2011 | Xoserve | Updated as agreed in the PNUNC Workgroup (Settlement) on 01/06/2011 |
| 0.5 | Draft | 05/07/2011 | Xoserve | Updated as agreed in the PNUNC Workgroup (Settlement topic) on 05/07/2011 |
| 0.6 | Draft | 02/08/2011 | Xoserve | Updated as agreed in the PNUNC Workgroup (Settlement) on 02/08/2011 |
| 0.7 | For Workgroup Approval | 22/08/11 | Xoserve | Updated as agreed in the PNUNC Workgroup (Settlement) on 22/08/11 |
| 0.8 | Published for review & comments | 31/08/11 | Xoserve | Published following review at workgroup |
| 0.9 | For workgroup review | 23/09/11 | Xoserve | Following workgroup review at 04/10/11 meeting to include comments received & agreed updates |
| 0.10 | Final tracked version | 01/11/2011 | Xoserve | Updates following agreement at the 01/11/2011 meeting. |
| 1.0 | Baselined | 02/11/2011 | Xoserve | Clean version of V0.10 for publication following PN UNC workgroup agreement on 01/11/2011. |
| 1.1 1.2 1.3 | Updated for approval | 20/12/2011 | Xoserve | 1. Format amendments: bullets & headings amended for ease of loading into the requirements management tool (Pace). 2. Amendments following agreement at PN UNC. |
| 1.4 | Updated for approval | 05/02/2013 | Xoserve | Updates following changes agreed at PN UNC. This version approved & published as v2.0 |

| 2.0 | Baselined | 05/02/2013 | Xoserve | Clean version of 1.4 following approval at PN UNC on 05/02/2013 |
|-----|-----------|------------|---------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2.1 | Updated for Approval | 08/03/2013 | Xoserve | Updated following changes agreed at PN UNC |
| 2.2 | Updated for Approval | 25/03/2013 | Xoserve | Updated process maps replaced and updates made to section 5.10 (transfer reads agreed at PN UNC) & 8.15 (read performance) |
| 3.0 | Baselined | 07/05/2013 | Xoserve | Approved version of 2.2 |
| 3.1 | Updated for approval | 20/09/2013 | Xoserve | Updated following Mod 0453 discussions on 10/09/2013 |
| 3.2 | Updated for approval | 07/10/2013 | Xoserve | Clarification added regarding Demand Estimation methodology following PN UNC on 30/09/2013 |
| 3.3 | Updated for approval | 23/10/2013 | Xoserve | Updated Section 5.4 regarding share of unidentified gas following agreement at PN UNC on 22/10/2013 |
| 3.4 | Updated for approval | 31/10/2013 | Xoserve | Updated Section 5.4 following agreement at PN UNC on 30/10/2013 |
| 3.5 | Updated for approval | 07/11/2013 | Xoserve | Further updates to Section 5.4 following agreement at PN UNC on 07/11/2013 |
| 4.0 | Baselined | 07/11/2013 | Xoserve | Baselined & clean version of 3.5 |
| 4.1 | Updated for approval | 13/01/2015 | Xoserve | Updated to reflect UNC legal text for Modification 0432 and changes as agreed at PN UNC Modification 0432. |
| 4.2 | Updated for approval | 26/01/2015 | Xoserve | Updated following PN UNC on 20/01/2015 |
| 4.3 | Updated for approval | 11/02/2015 | Xoserve | Updated following PN UNC on 18/02/2015. Additional clarifications to the table under section 1.1 |
| 4.4 | Updated for approval | 05/03/2015 | Xoserve | Updated including agreed amendments from 10/03/2015 PN UNC and amended table in section 1.1 |
| 4.5 | Updated for approval | 13/04/2015 | Xoserve | Corrected BRD references in table and body of section 5 & re-inserted the two presentations under Appendices |
| 4.6 | Updated for approval | 04/07/2016 | Xoserve | Updated section 5.10 to state the estimated transfer read will be submitted on D+1 not D+6. |
| 4.7 | Updated for approval | 19/11/2016 | Xoserve | Updated section 1.2 to state if a Mod is required (previously TBC). Clarified transfer read estimation timescales. |
| 4.8 | Updated for approval | 06/02/2017 | Xoserve | Updated table under section 1.2 to correct UNC references & whether an update to legal text is required. |

**Reviewers**

| Name | Version | Date |
|------|---------|------|
| PN UNC Workgroup attendees | All versions | See above |

**Approval**

| Name | Role | Date |
|------|------|------|
| Settlement Workgroup | | 01/11/2011 |
| PN UNC | | 01/11/2011 |